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Established

U.S. Cabinet Reportedly Given A Tough Presidential Warning

By Jack Nelson

WASHINGTON, April 21—President Carter, concerned over the growing public perception that he is a weak chief executive, looked grim as he laid the law down to his senior aides and Cabinet members.

"Once a decision is made," a senior aide quoted Mr. Carter as saying, "I will not tolerate opposition or unenthusiastic support from people involved in that decision.

Now, if a Cabinet member speaks out in contradiction to a Carter policy, the aide said, "I would expect to see him called into the Oval Office. And if he does it again, I would expect to see him on the street."

Mr. Carter's lecture, delivered during sessions held Sunday and Monday at Camp David, was an extraordinary departure from his normal style of soft-pedaling any criticism of subordinates. It represents part of a White House effort to exert more control over the House enter to execute and departments more responsive to the President's policies.

The weekend meeting at Camp David was the first such session that Mr. Carter has held tered the White House, and what transpired has han been cloaked in unusual secrecy. Only Attorney home General Guffin Bell has spoken for the record tirales, thus far and most of those who attended have it is been reluctant to talk about the meeting.

about Although the aide emphasized that Mr. in the presidency from Cabinet members, it was clear close & that Mr. Carter lectured both aides and Cabiare not members in unusually blunt terms about This is their obligation to support his policies and pro-

and on "The President gave us a going over in good intervent style. It was friendly, but exceedingly frank and incharge lasted about 45 mintes," Mr. Bell said. de the Plans for implementing Mr. Carter's new ap-

reting proach to the presidency were drawn up by sention J. In the past, Treasury Secretary Michael Blumenthal, Health, Education and Welfare Secre-

All H Relary Joseph Califano jr., and Housing and Urban Development Secretary Patricia Roberts Harris have been criticized by White House officials for acting in contradiction to White AD House policies.

However, Mr. Carter went around the table in his criticism at Camp David, citing cases in every department where he felt his policies had been undercut. "The President must have gone to some pain to collect all the examples," an

Mr. Carter also warned the Cabinet about supporting his budget, said the aide, who quoted the President as saying, "You have the re-sponsibility and if you have anyone who is un-dercutting me on the budget. I'm going to call you up and expect you to do something about

The lecturing did not come easy for Mr. Carter, said an aide who also was on his staff

when he was governor of Georgia.

"He's got so much self-discipline that he thinks everyone else ought to just do the right thing and not have to be told what to do. But he found in Atlanta, and he's finding here, that everyone's not as disciplined as he is and every now and then he has to do some ass kicking as preventative medicine if nothing else."

On another matter Mr. Carter indicated that to strengthen his presidency, he will be more political in the future, granting or withholding favors in accordance with whether members of Congress support or oppose his policies.

He has been criticized frequently for failing to use his political powers to strengthen his

Mr. Carter, according to the aide, empha-sized that he wants Cabinet members still to be directly responsible to him, not to White House staff members. But he said that he wants better coordination of their efforts with White House

policies and programs.

Mr. Bell, who is from Georgia and has known Mr. Carter for many years, said that in lecturing the Cabinet, the President was "as strong and determined as I've ever seen him." And Mr. Carter himself described his session with the Cabinet as "candid, intimate and brutal" during a meeting with Democratic con-gressional leaders, according to Sen. Alan Cranston, D-Calif.

Critique Session

Both Mr. Bell and Charles Kirbo, Mr. Carter's confidant who attend the Camp David sessions, had met two weeks earlier to hear a critique of the Carter presidency by several advisers to former presidents.

That meeting arranged by Mr. Kirbo and Robert Strauss, Mr. Carter's international trade representative, was characterized by blunt criticism of the Carter presidency, according to several participants.

Among those attending were James Rowe jr., member of former President Franklin Roosevelt's "brain trust"; Harry McPherson jr. and Lloyd Hackler, who served in the Johnson White House; Lloyd Cutler, who was active in the Johnson administration; and Clark Clifford, former defense secretary and adviser to presidents for three decades.

The consensus, according to one source, was that Mr. Carter was in bad political shape and

The Communists, Social Demo- spill blood on the streets day after



President Carter

that part of the problem was that he had given away too much power to the Cabinet and was not getting the support he needed from high-level officials.

"There seemed to be general agreement that Mr. Carter made good decisions," he said, "but that he did not build constituencies for his decisions and did not reach out for a broad enough spectrum of advice."

Mr. Carter has been repeatedly criticized for uty under secretary of commerce.

Harry McPherson, now a Washington attorney, said of the Kirbo-Strauss meeting: "As Washington lawyers, we had among us a good deal of experience with various administrations and we talked from that perspective about the things they could do to extend their reach.

"Those things include enlarging the circle from which they draw advice around the country and improvement in their relationship with groups that have supported Democratic ad-

D Las Angeles Times

2 Dead in Forced Landing But a State Department spokes-man said that 13 persons had been injured, two seriously. Mr. Brzezinski, who did not elaborate, said that he did not know the cause of death or the nationalities of the victims. But Japanese sources said that one of the victims was a Jananese citizen.

not bringing in non-Georgians of broader back-ground into his inner circle of advisers. Six of his seven senior White House aides are Georgians, although Mr. Carter just announced the appointment of Democratic party activist Anne Wexler to the senior staff. She currently is dep-

They said that the Russians told Mr. Nakagawa that the pilot, after being intercepted by warplanes, tried for two hours to avoid landing before he was forced down on a ministrations in the past. frozen lake near the town of Kem. 600 miles north of Moscow and 150

miles east of the Finnish border. The South Korean Foreign Ministry said today that its information indicated that the plane made an

In Moscow, U.S. Embassy offi-

cials said that the Soviet govern-ment has offered to permit a U.S.

civil aircraft to pick up the passengers and crew in Murmansk, 230

An embassy spokesman said that

no response was made to this invi-

tation and denied that the United States was playing a middleman role in the incident.

U.S. Informed

U.S. sources in Moscow said that

U.S. officials were informed by the

Russians that the Boeing 707, which landed on a frozen lake, suf-

No Americans were reported aboard the plane, which had been

bound from Paris to Seoul, with a

refueling stop in Anchorage, Alas-

Japanese sources said that Soviet

Premier Alexei Kosygin was keep-

ing visiting Japanese Agriculture Minister Ichiro Nakagawa in-

fered "some damage."

formed on the incident.

miles north of the landing site.

Tass said that arrangements wer being made for the passengers and crew to leave the Soviet Union. A Korean Airlines spokesman said that an aircraft would arrive tomorrow in Helsinki to pick them up.

emergency landing after it violated Soviet territory, but "not deliber-

Orders Not Followed

"Fighter planes of the Sovie anti-aircraft defenses intercepted the violator," Tass said. "In nighttime conditions, using revolutions [maneuvers] of the planes and onboard lights, they repeatedly issued orders to the intruder to follow them in order to land at some nearby airfield. The plane, however, did not respond to these orders and landed on a lake."

The announcement made no mention of casualties. Airline officials in Paris said that the plane carried a South Korean crew of 13 and 97 passengers - 35

Labor Retains

Commons Seat

LONDON, April 21 (AP)-Britain's ruling Labor party held its Lambeth Central House of Commons seat today in a special elec-tion—but with sharply reduced support in the London district, where some estimates put the immigrant vote at 25 per cent.

Journalist John Tilley, 36, won

by a margin of 3.141 over his Conservative rival. Jerry Hanley, compared to Labor's 8,677 edge in the October, 1974, general election. The by-election was a setback for the Liberal party, whose candidate, the rightist National Front candi-

the plane entered Soviet air space, but U.S. administration officials Korean passenger jet in Soviet air-space and forced it to land, Presisaid that radar reports seemed to dent Carter's national security adviser, Zbigniew Brzezinski, said

WASHINGTON, April 21 Koreans. 51 Japanese, five French, an administration official, who (AP)—Two passengers were killed and two injured yesterday, when Soviet jet fighters fired at a South There was no explanation of why you tell the plane to land, if it is far

A South Korean 707

Russians Fire on Airliner,

you tell the plane to land, if it is far enough in. If it doesn't follow your instructions, you may shoot it

In speculating about how the Soviets may have forced the landing.

A special meeting of the National Security Council was convened.

informed of the incident, associate White House press secretary Jer-

rold Scheeter said. U.S. officials attempted maintain contact with the Soviet and the Seoul governments, which do not maintain diplomatic relations, and to play down the their involvement

in efforts to locate the plane.



Soviet militiaman frees Mrs. Irina McClellan (left) and her daughter after they attempted to chain themselves to the U.S. Embassy fence in a protest in Moscow. Soviet authorities

U.S. Protests Press Treatment

Moscow Talks Broadened To Mideast, Troop Cuts

MOSCOW, April 21 (AP) The Soviet action a violation of the United States and the Soviet Union 1975 Helsinki agreements on free broadened their talks today to cover the Middle East and European

U.S. officials characterized the force reductions, and U.S. officials afternoon talks as a discussion and expected Secretary of State Cyrus not one-sided. They declined to de-

place tomorrow. strategic arms limitation treaty, the main purpose of Mr. Vance's visit, lt was understoo but few details were available on hours of morning talks dealt mainprogress made.

U.S. spokesman Hodding Carter said, "I do not expect that all SALT issues will have been resolved on the basis of this visit to

In talks this afternoon with Soviet Foreign Minister Andrei Gro-myko, Mr. Vance mised as well the Soviet refusal yesterday to transmit news film and photographs of a demonstration at the U.S. Embassy by Mrs. Irina McClellan, 38, a Soviet woman who has been seeking to join her husband in the United States for four years.

The U.S. Embassy, with Mr. Vance's endorsement, protested to-day against interference with the newsmen. U.S. officials called the

refused to allow transmission of photo and it was flown to Frankfurt for dissemination.

Vance's first meeting with Soviet scribe the mood of the session, but President Leonid Brezhnev to take said that the 11 hours of U.S.-Soviet talks during Mr. Vance's visit so Work also continued on a new far have overall "been useful, good It was understood that the three

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 5)

Drug Charges Leon Spinks, recognized by the World Boxing Association as the heavyweight champion, was arrested in St. Louis today

Spinks Faces

for driving without an operator's license and charged with possession of marijuana and cocaine after a search of his car revealed suspected drugs. He was released on bail.

It was the 24-year-old boxer's second brush with law recently — he was arrested last month on traffic violations. Spinks is scheduled to defend the WBA heavyweight crown against Muhammad Ali in September. Story, Page 13.

Spain Communists Vote To Cut Ties With Moscow

MADRID, April 21 (UPI)-The Spanish Communist party formally broke ranks with the Soviet Union and the international Communist movement today. In a vote of 968-248, it struck the term "Leninist" from the party's label.

The vote was a major victory for 63-year-old party leader Santiago Carrillo over traditional Communists who adhered to the Kremlin

The formal break with the Soviet Union came during an emotional session of the Spanish Communist Party's ninth congress — its first in Spain since 1932.

Lenin Tag Dropped The vote meant that the bylaws

of the Spanish Communist party will now say the party is "Marxist, revolutionary and democratic" Until now, the party had called itself "Marxist-Leninist." "We will become the first Com-

munist party in the world that does not define itself as Leninist," the Madrid Communist chief, Simon Sanchez Montero, said in the last

But Mr. Sanchez said that the

change will not mean a change in the party's political line, as it has already forged a new doctrine and practice of Eurocommunism. The Spaniards made the decision despite a warning by the chief Sovi-

et delegate to the congress, who told reporters: "The Spanish party's abandoning Leninism cannot please us."

Bangkok-Hanoi Flights

BANGKOK, April 21 (AP)-Thailand and Vietnam will operate flights between Bangkok and Hanoi for the first time beginning May 17, a spokesman for Thai Airways said yesterday.

that "we hope and want that a way out could be found," and that "e ry possible attempt" should be made to save Mr. Moro's life, But Rubens, 9 Other Works

Are Stolen in Florence skylight on a rope ladder and stole

Appeals to Government

ment bowed to the terrorists'

on the government to continue to

on principles and laws on which the

living rest," said a statement from

The "state cannot compromise

reject the kidnappers' demands.

demand

Flemish works from the Pitti Palace last night, police reported today.

Gallery officials estimated the value of the stolen paintings at

more than \$1 million.

It was one of the most sensational of a wave of thefts that have plagued Italy's public and private art collections in recent years. Police said that it was the first theft at the

The theft was discovered when custodians opened the gallery this morning, police said. They said that the thieves used a staircase from a courtyard to reach the roof

operation, police said. were on duty, "but they have to day in Rome, Milan, Turin and look after many galleries inside the Genoa, authorities halted the hunt Pitti Palace and the thieves had for Mr. Moro's body in and around from two to three hours to act be-tween one inspection and the other.

They were timely and informed.

A message Tuesday attributed to They were timely and informed."

in nearby halls. The stolen paint-

gallery's Palatine wing, where the Italy's most active urban guerrilla theft occurred. But it was not yet in

"Democratic institutions cannot

enter into a pact with those who

Some of Mr. Moro's friends and

some intellectuals and churchmen

reportedly have urged the govern-

ment to relent, and some small po-

litical factions left of the Commu-

nists also have asked the govern-

ment to negotiate. Il Popolo said



the newspaper took no stand on dealing with the kidnappers.

peration, police said.

After copies of the photograph
A police officer said that guards and the ultimatum appeared yester-

Mrs. Eleonora Moro

The ultimatum spoke of "hundreds of Communist prisoners in the concentration camps of the imperialist state" but did not specify how many must be released. Nor did it specifically demand freedom for the 15 Red Brigades members. including founder Renato Curcio, who are on trial in Turin. An esti mated 400 leftist extremists are in FLORENCE, April 21 (AP)— and then let themselves down a Italian jails, serving terms for hierers climbed down through a rope ladder to get to the gallery.

Italian jails, serving terms for arson, murder and other crimes of Thieves climbed down through a rope ladder to get to the gallery. arson, murder and other crimes of skylight on a rope ladder and stole

Anti-burglar equipment is in the violence. They include about 150 the Rubens masterpiece. "The process of being installed in the members of the Red Brigades, Three Graces," and nine other sallery's Palatine wing where the Italy's most active urban guerrilla

The thieves did not touch several the Red Brigades said that Mr. priceless works by Raphael and Moro had been executed and that two paintings by Titian on exhibit his body had been dumped in the lake. Yesterday's communique said ings were all exhibited in the Corridor doio delle Colonne.

The Pitti Palace is visited each continued on Page 2, Col. 8)

Annual and his acomplices as part of a "psychological war" to win public sympathy.

Brawls, Riots Believed Reflective Of Growing Frustration of Young

nel ferry and ran amok on two

is little agreement on how to pro-terday are very complex. But we ig-

mingham University, said: nicular minority of football supporters are gripped or possessed by the devil every Saturday from

"Football hooliganism is only the last, or most recent, in a cycle The police and the soccer authorities have been searching desperately for an answer to the problem. Altion between football hooliganism most everyone believes it reflects of the 70s and the teddy boys of the deep frustration among British the '50s, the mods and rockers of working-class youngsters, but there the '60s and the skinheads of yes-

Stuart Hall, the director of con- our peril." "When we understand not only

nore these sorts of connections at

lem of football hooliganism. plained bitterly about the action, which cost the club money and perhaps a victory or two.

given the hooligans the license to close down clubs," Mr. Burnige said. "We want to keep them out at Millwall, but we need help to do it. It's not easy to enforce, especially when the hooligans aren't

sure in a sport where supporters

frequently travel around the country. John Oakley of The Evening News proposed that those under 18 years of age be barred from matches unless accompanied by an adult. In a debate on the problem in the House of Commons this month, Michael Brotherton, a Conservative, called for the use of corporal punishment on young offenders. John Evans, a Labor member. urged more fences and a ban on the

sale of alcoholic drinks. But Michael Butterfield, chief executive of the National Association of Youth Clubs, said there was "littie hope of combating football holliganism if all we can think of is punitive measures."

"Until every inner-city area has facilities for children and young people to have kick-about areas and opportunities for play and ad-(Continued on Page 2, Col. 8)

No. 29,610

and b_{lat}

three grams.

aide said

Moro Family Presses for Deal ROME, April 21 (AP)—The wife threatened to resign if the govern-

and children of former Premier Aldo Moro today appealed to the Italian government to negotiate the freedom of the kidnapped politician. But the ruling Christian Democratic party's chief parliamentary to spill the communists, Social Democratic and Republicans, three of the day. Social Democratic party's chief parliamentary to spill the crast and Republicans, three of the day. allies arged rejection of the Red Brigades' demand for release of jailed terrorists in exchange for Mr.

Premier Giulio Andreotti's gov- national community and civilized erument, which has refused so far to deal with the kidnappers, made to deal with the kidnappers, made the Communist party, which the no immediate comment on the plea Meanwhile, the Cabinet was for cooperating with the Christian plea. Meanwhile, the Cabinet was Resonance ting to discuss an ultimatum Democrats.

YOUT terday. In a statement, the family urged

the government to "take a realistic

attitude and declare availability to

ascertain terms" for his release. And Mr. Moro's wife, Eleonora, is said to have appealed personally to leaders of the government and the Christian Democratic party, of which her husband is the president. Mrs. Moro, her son and three daughters had been publicly silent since the abduction on March 16. But they were reported to have

urged the government privately to negotiate Mr. Moro's release.

Deadline Set The Red Brigades, in a commu-N 10 nique yesterday, said that Mr. GE 13 Moro, 61, was still alive but would MOR agreed by 3 p.m. tomorrow to nego-

Interior Ministry sources said

that experts determined the authen-

ticity of both the communique and

of a photo demonstrating that Mr.
Moro was still alive. The picture
showed Mr. Moro with a copy of a newspaper dated Wednesday with the headline "Moro Assassinato?" Il Popolo, the Christian Democratic party newspaper, said that the picture was "evidence" that Mr. Moro was alive, and that "there exists no doubt about the authenticity

of the message" that accompanied Christian Democratic officials said that the party secretary-general Benigno Zaccagnini, also received another letter from Mr. Moro last night, but they refused to disclose its contents. They said that the signature appeared to be genu-

> Mr. Andreotti and other leaders of the government party had met until 2 a.m. discussing the situation, but there was no word of any decision. They have rejected repeated appeals from Mr. Moro to exchange him for jailed terrorists, at him, and another rushed onto contending that they were made the field and attempted to wrestle

4.4

Britain Searching Desperately for Solution to Soccer Violence

By R.W. Apple Jr. LONDON, April 21 (NYT)-During a soccer game between Brighton and Tottenham Hotspur on Saturday, the teams had to take refuge in their dressing rooms for 14 minutes while the police cleared cursing, brawling speciators from the playing field.

Last month, a 14-year-old boy

was wounded by a dart thrown by a

supporter of a rival team during a game between Burnley and Oldham. It penetrated two inches into his skull, just missing his eyes.
Phil Parkes, the goaltender for Queen's Park Rangers, a London team, has been attacked by fans

him to the ground. Press reports today said that In-terior Minister Francesco Cossiga field of Millwall, a team from

southeast London, the Football Association, the governing body of British soccer, closed the place for two weeks. Other teams have been ordered to build wire fences to con-

tain spectators.

Frequent Incidents Almost every weekend for months there have been incidents in Britain - fistfights, arrests, broken fences. And the growing soccer hooliganism, as it is called, has spread to the continent as well.

After a match in Luxembourg last fall, British fans smashed windows and autos and started brawls in bars. Luxembourg said that it would never play Britain again. Two weeks ago, Liverpool fans returning from a match in Dusseldorf wrecked several cafes, stole about the duty-free shop of a cross-chan-reasons for their behavior."

chartered trains.

temporary cultural studies at Bir-

why our society produces such "Unless one believes that a par- phenomena," he continued, "but why it also treats them in the brutal, shorthand and simplifying way that it does, and the role of the \$20,000 worth of merchandise from' lunchtime onwards, there must be press in generating and keeping alive social reaction, we will be in a

better position to unravel the prob-When the Den, Millwall's field, was closed last month, the club's chairman, Herbert Burnige, com-

"It strikes me that what the Football Association has done is

Many Suggestions

Soccer commentators have all made suggestions. Michael Hart of The London Evening Standard proposed that all fans of visiting teams be barred, an extreme mea-

Vorster Sharply Attacks Carter Policies in Africa

By Peter Osnos and Caryle Murphy

CAPE TOWN, April 21 (WP)— South African Prime Minister John Vorster, speaking with unmistak-able derision about Carter administration policy in Africa, said yesterday that he differs "profoundly with the cool U.S. response to the internal settlement in Rhodesia.

policy that he said could destroy cials in a stopover at Pretoria. The South Africa, which he termed "the United States and Britain had

In an interview, Mr. Vorster un- last week by U.S. Secretary of State derscored the sharp disagreements Cyrus Vance and British Foreign that have marked South Africa's re-lations with the United States over solved U.S.-South African differthe past year. He cited U.S. ges-tures towards a "dictatorship" in Nigeria and U.S. failure to act in of the talks that Mr. Vance and Mr. the Horn of Africa as elements of a Owen held with South African offi-

Descendant of Robert Cecil

Journalist Lord Richard Killed in Rhodesia Clash

killed yesterday while covering a clash between Rhodesian troops and black nationalist insurgents, the military command reported

He was the first journalist killed in the 51/2-year war. Colleagues said Lord Richard was making a docu-

Lord Richard was a great-great grandson of the third Marquess of Salisbury, Robert Cecil, who was prime minister of Britain at the time the first white pioneers arrived here in 1890. The Rhodesian capital was named after the prime min-

London Daily Telegraph, the Times of London and had worked for ITN of London. He had been covering the conflict in Rhodesia

Of Snacks

COLOGNE, April 21 (AP)—In an effort to help needy children, a West German hotelier today announced what he claimed was the longest coldbuffet in the world.

The 900-yard-long row of tables loaded with goodies will be strung along a highway tomor-row in Marienheide, a small town northeast of Cologne.

ous record of 800 yards for a cold buffet is held by the Wal-dorf Astoria Hotel in New York

Swedish Parliament Votes on Succession

STOCKHOLM, April 21 (AP)-The Swedish parliament yesterday voted in favor of female succession to the throne, clearing the way for Princess Victoria, born last July, to be the Swedish regent after her father, King Carl Gustaf, even if

at the earliest.

Teachers Continue To Strike in Spain

day in Spain, leaving an estimated five million students without class-

creases was unlikely before next tas (\$500) monthly.

THE HAGUE, April 21 agency said today.

the U.S. was the lukewarm way in which they welcomed the internal settlement. I think they were wrong in taking up that attitude," he said.

Mr. Vorster's remark indicated that the mission to southern Africa

SALISBURY, Rhodesia, April 21 the Grenadier Guards, an elite regi-(AP)—Lord Richard Cecil, 30, was ment, and did three tours of Ulster.

here today.

Lord Richard has written for the

for several years, sometimes joining troops in patrols.

Lord Richard spent 51/2 years in

The March

The organizers said the previ-

Those wanting to file past the German snack row will be charged 10 marks (about \$5) each for as much as they can

The proceeds will go to Aktion Sorgenkind, an effort resembling the March of Dimes in the United States.

she has brothers.

Since the question is constitutional, parliament must vote in favor of female succession twice, with an election in-between. General elections will be held in September, 1979, meaning that the decision can not take effect until January, 1980,

MADRID, April 21 (AP)—A strike by more than 80,000 elementary school teachers continued toes for the fourth day.

Negotiators for the government and the teachers said that a settle-ment in the dispute over salary inweek. The state-paid teachers, joined by private school teachers up to the high school level, asked a 22-per-cent increase to 40,000 pese-

Dutch Trade Deficit

(Renters)-The Netherlands trade deficit widened to 204 million guilders (about \$92.6 million) in February from 48 million guilders the previous month but was down from a deficit of 438 million guilders a year earlier, the statistics

one stable country in the subcon-tinent." hoped to arrange an "all-parties" conference on Rhodesia, including guerrilla groups opposed to the set-tlement, but did not succeed. "Where I differ profoundly with

Other top officials spoke even more bluntly about the widening

breach between South Africa and

the United States, once this coun-

'Unbridgeable'

fundamental that the gap is unbridgeable," said a senior offi-cial. "All we can hope for is a modus vivendi, or a point at which

relations won't deteriorate further.

"You genuinely, sincerely believe that whites are the villains and oppressors, and blacks are the

have-nots and oppressed. Ergo, whites must be removed and blacks

The latest irritants, as voiced by

Mr. Vorster and others, were Mr.

Carter's visit to Nigeria and West-ern positions in the talks on the fu-

ture of Namibia, as well as the

Mr. Vorster said: "There are ever

so many African countries whose

iomestic policies are also very, very

different from that of the United

States _ that have dictatorships, no

oress freedom or freedom of any

kind, and apparently the U.S. gov-ernment cooperates with these

countries and has no quarrel with

them. Nigeria is a case in point. But

South Africa is condemned. So you

Other senior officials said that

during his trip to Nigeria Mr. Carter had subordinated his con-cern for civil liberties to U.S. ener-

'Selective Morality'

that the present administration

wants to prescribe to South Africa

what its internal policies should

ed States and South Africa should

be in close accord, the dangers in-

herent in the growing Soviet-Cuban

presence on the continent, Mr. Vor-

ster said: "It is a matter that per-

and every man concerned about

of alarm about Soviet-Cuban

actions, most recently in the Horn

of Africa. "At times it's very diffi-

cult to assess whether it's only

words, as in the case of the Horn of

Africa thing. I don't know that

talking about it is going to put a stop to it. Certainly not when you are dealing with the Marxists."

ed States was now tilting so decidedly toward black Africa, Mr. Vor-

ster said, "It is perfectly clear to me

that whereas in the last century you

had a scramble for Africa to get

physical control ... now it is a ques-

tion of scrambling for the soul of Africa ... for the votes and for the

Mr. Vorster's manner was polite

the interview promptly at the end of the scheduled 30 minutes. Other

top South African officials, howev-

er, lingered longer and were highly emotional in discussing the prob-

Many South Africans plainly at-tribute the change in U.S. attitudes toward them largely to Mr. Carter's convictions. "I get the feeling he

wants to save my soul by burning me,"one senior official remarked,

Cuba Increases

Africa Presence

66%, U.S. Says

WASHINGTON, April 21

The latest list estimates the num-

27,000 Cubans on the continent.

Much of the increase is attribu-

ted to the expanded Cuban pres-ence in Ethiopia, up from 550 per-

sonnel to between 16,000 and

(AP)—The U.S. State Department

"and that he will pray while he is

lems with the United States.

Explaining why he felt the Unit-

But he derided U.S. declarations

peace in África."

trade of Africa."

On one issue on which the Unit-

can draw your own conclusion.

must govern.

Rhodesia issue.

United States.

ster said:

"Our differences are so deep and

try's most important ally.

Freedom to Comment Lord Richard said he left the army because he wanted freedom to comment on British policy in

While campaigning unsuccessfully for the House of Commons in 1974, Lord Richard criticized restraints on British soldiers. He told a Conservative party meeting that the army should be able to act forcefully during interrogation of suspects. "Standing against walls, lacking sleep, lack of food, wet and cold treatment, would -if restored

bring amazing results," he said. Lord Richard said these methods "would not be brutality - only illtreatment."

The army's tough interrogation methods were stopped after public exposure and criticism.

Lord Richard, who was unmar-ried, was born in 1948, the second son of the present sixth Marquess of Salisbury. Like his father and most of the male Cecils, Lord Richard was educated at Eton and at Christ Church, Oxford. In 1973 during his army career in Northern Ireland he was mentioned in dispatches — a form of recognition of outstanding service short of a medal award.

His late grandfather, the fifth marquess, was a Conservative cabinet minister and champion of white Rhodesian leader Ian Smith.

The Cecils have been a power in British politics for four centuries. Their celebrated Jacobean mansion of Hatfield House, 21 miles from London, was completed in 1611 by Robert Cecil, the first Earl of Salisbury and prime minister to King

Russian Satellite Is Plunging to Earth

COLORADO SPRINGS, Colo., April 21 (UPI)—A deteriorating orbit will force a non-nuclear Soviet satellite to re-enter the earth's atmosphere Sunday, but the craft probably will disintegrate prior to impact, the North American Air Defense Command said today.

The satellite, launched in 1976 by the Soviet Union, is one of ap-proximately 4,583 man-made objects circling the earth, said Capt.
Tom Koch, NORAD public infor-

No Prison Interview For Soviet Newsman

ATMORE, Ala., April 21 (AP)-A prison warden, citing a ban on interviews with inmates sentenced to death, refused yesterday to permit a Soviet journalist to visit Johnny Harris, a prisoner whose case has drawn support from the Soviet

Harris was convicted and sentenced to die in connection with the stabbing death of a prison guard in 1974. Writers in Soviet bloc newspapers have described Harris, who is black, as a civil rights fighter who is being persecuted. Harris was serving five life terms for robbery at the time the guard was stabbed

Man, 20, Guilty Of Calif. Deaths

SALINAS, Calif., April 21 (AP)—A jury convicted Harold Bicknell, 20, of the deaths of his grandmother, an aunt and two cousins, whose bodies were found with multiple stab wounds last

Bicknell was found guilty of four counts of first degree murder. Two 15-year-old friends of Bicknell also were charged with murder and will be tried later in juvenile court.

Police said that the victims had been stabbed between 16 and 41 times. Their bodies were found in the grandmother's home in Seaside. Caiff., 80 miles south of San Fran-

17,000 in the past five months. PARIS-BRINDISI-PATRAS-ATHENS In Angola, the Cuban presence, estimated at 23,000 to 25,000, has Train and Ship Service remained essentially unchanged since November

per cent.





Gen. Adrisi (right) with Marshal Amin at recent function of the Organization of African Unity.

12 Ugandans Reported Slain, Mistake Is Blamed

NAIROBI. April 21 (UPI)—Bodyguards for truck driver, believing they had planned the inci-Uganda's vice-president killed at least 12 bystan-ders when they mistook a traffic accident for an Gen. Adrisi, a career army officer and President assassination attempt, a Nairobi newspaper said

The newspaper, quoting sources in Kampala, said that the incident occurred Wednesday in Namanve Forest, about nine miles from the capital, where the limousine of the vice-president, Gen. Mustafa Adrisi, collided with a truck.

His bodyguards, believing an assassination at-

tempt against Gen. Adrisi was in progress, jumped from their vehicles and began spraying bystanders with submachine-gun fire, the newspaper said.

Security forces arrested and questioned about 160 persons in the area and near the home of the

Idi Amin's right-hand man, was reported flown to Cairo for treatment of multiple injuries from the

Uganda has been unusually quiet in recent months and, according to foreigners and diplomats living in Kampala, there have been no reports this

year of political arrests or killings.

Marshal Amin, whose regime is considered among the harshest in the world, has declared 1978 a year of reconciliation and love and has kept a

The last reported coup attempt against Mr. Amin was last summer.

tact a dozen times with the two

priests via letters, was investigated

by Bavarian state authorities, but

they decided not to indict him or

has still been some criticism, how-

ask him to appear at the trial.

French Troops,

Armor Reported

On Way to Chad

PARIS, April 21 (Reuters)-

France has sent heavy equipment and several hundred more troops to

its former colony Chad this week to ward off Libyan-backed rebels,

The sources said that 650 For-

eign Legionnaires and paratroopers

had left France in the past three

days to join the 500 French soldiers

Twelve Transall transport planes

today left the French Air Force

base of Orange, near Marseilles,

carrying armor and heavy equip-

ment for the French forces in

Chad, the sources said. French offi-

cials insist, however, that no new

This was the fourth time in 16

months that France has become di-

rectly involved in African conflicts

by sending military assistance to friendly governments in trouble.

Sex Suit Is Lost

By U.S. Woman

DETROIT, April 21 (AP)—A federal judge has found a Detroit

mortgage company and two of its

executives not guilty of sex-discrim-

ination charges brought by a wom-an who claimed she was fired be-

cause she deflected passes from her

U.S. District Judge Ralph Free-man yesterday found the company,

James T. Barnes & Co., the boss,

Glenn Harris, and Mr. Harris's

boss, Robert Zulcosky, not guilty

"I'm not sorry that I went through with it," said Maxine Mun-ford, 31. "I hope that it will give

other women some incentive ... and

let them know there are certain

things that they don't have to put up with." She had claimed that the

two men and the company had sub-

jected her to battery and intention-

ain's stringent laws governing state secrecy.

the colonel's name. Most of them did.

party shouted "disgraceful."

Lawmakers Name Secret Officer

To Protest British Security Rule

LONDON, April 21 (AP)-An obscure army intelligence officer

The furor began last night when four Labor party lawmakers

referred in the House of Commons to a Col. Johnstone, a signals

officer whose name was supposed to be an official secret. British

editors then were faced with the decision of whether to defy the

Department of Public Prosecutions by publishing and broadcasting

The officer was the state's chief witness in a court hearing last

He was named in open court only as "Colonel B," allegedly on

security grounds. But his name was made known to the trio's de-

fense lawyers and it has since been published in small, leftist publi-

cations, despite the court order banning such publication. Charges

the court proceedings and over the secrecy laws in general. Pressing

for a debate on freedom of the press, they deliberately uttered the

colonel's real name in the Commons chamber. Some of their col-

leagues gasped in shock. A member of the opposition Conservative

The Labor lawmakers were angry over the secrecy surrounding

of contempt of court are being brought against journals.

November that committed two journalists and a former corporal in

the Royal Signals Regiment to stand trial on charges of revealing

reaped unwanted notoriety today and sparked a debate over Brit-

of all charges.

al mental distress.

state secrets.

troop movement is under way.

sources said today.

Parents, Priests Get Suspended Sentences

gy needs, because Nigeria is the second largest supplier of oil to the 4 Convicted in German Exorcism Death

parents apparently became con-vinced that demons or the devil had

The diagnosis that she was pos-

sessed was first made by Father

Alt, a local parish priest. Father

From Wire Dispatches
ASCHAFFENBURG, West Ger-Speaking of the administration's human rights campaign Mr. Vormany, April 21- West Germany's possessed her, and the family exorcism trial ended today in sus- turned to the church. "It certainly is a very selective pended sentences for two Roman morality, if there are any moral principles involved ... Vance said in Catholic priests and the parents of a young woman student who the case of the Philippines that starved to death during grueling ex-American security interests de-

orcist rites. manded that you overlook certain things. Well, that blows the whole bottom out of your whole policy, if Convicted of negligent homicide were Josef Michel, 61, his wife Anna, 57, and the two priests who your policy is such a high moral conducted the exorcism, the Rev. Ernst Alt, 40, and the Rev. Wil-helm Renz, 67. The court found Previous U.S. administrations, while criticizing apartheid, had al-ways maintained cordial ties to the them guilty of failing to provide the disorders and an extreme religious medical care that the prosecution environment that, in the words of Pretoria government. Mr. Vorster said would have saved the life of strongly suggested this is no longer Anneliese Michel the case, saying "It is clear to me

The four were given conditionalsuspended sentences of six bance." months' imprisonment and ordered o share the costs of the proceed-

Miss Michel, 23, died at her parents' home in the nearby Bavarian village of Klingenberg on July 1, 1976. A Wuerzburg University theolo-

gy student who believed she was ssessed by demons after doctors failed to cure her of epilepsy, Miss to the presence of a doctor during Michel weighed only 70 pounds at the ritual. her death after refusing nourishment and made of the refusing nourishment and made of the refusing nourishment and made of the ritual. ment and medical care.

In court testimony, the exorcists said the rites they performed on Miss Michel were intended to rid her of six demons, including the spirits of Nazi leader Adolf Hitler, Roman Emperor Nero and Judas

Using Miss Michel's voice, the

Exorcism Recorded

Two years after she died during the exorcism, the voice of Miss Michel has been reverberating through courtroom - screaming obscenities at the ancient chants of

but extremely cold. He broke off priests. The bizarre sounds have come from tapes recorded during 70 visits that two Catholic priests made to her Bavarian home. For eleven months preceding her death, they tried to drive away the demons that the woman, her parents and the two priests were convinced pos-

The trial has raised troubling questions for the church and churchgoers.
Miss Michel was, by all accounts, a deeply religious person raised by

deeply religious parents. As a teen-ager, she had occasional psychiatric care, and later devel-

oped a history of epilepsy, for which she was treated. After four years of medical treatment, her condition and mental de-pression worsened. She and her

Russia Building said yesterday that Cuba's military and civilian personnel in Africa have increased by about 18,000 since November, an increase of 66 Callagham Science November, and increase of 66 Callagham Science November Novemb Callaghan Says

ber of Cuban military personnel at DEVONPORT, England, April between 38,000 and 39,000 and ci- 21 (AP)—The Soviet Union is comvilians at about 6,000, stationed in pleting at least 10 aircraft carriers 13 African countries. Last November the department said there were rines than the U.S. and British navies combined, British Prime Minister James Callaghan said today.

Their building plans and their naval deployment show that the Russians regard their navy as a global instrument of Soviet power," Mr. Callaghan said while opening a fleet maintenance base here. Mr. Callaghan said that he had

heard that the aircraft carriers were to be of the Kiev class, the largest ships in the Soviet Navy. The Kiev, launched in 1973, and the Minsk, launched a year later, have an esti-mated full load displacement of 54,000 tons, according to Jane's Fighting Ships, and carry an estimated 20 aircraft. A third Kiev-class carrier will be

commissioned next year. Jane's

Renz was appointed by Bishop Josef Stangl of Wuerzburg to carry out the rites of exorcism. A series of doctors testified at the trial that Miss Michel died of a combination of epilepsy, mental

Prof. Hans Sattes of Wuerzburg University, added up to "a spiritual sickness and heavy psychic distur-Both priests told the court they remain convinced the woman was cossessed, and that her death final-

ly freed her. The parents also re-main convinced that she was possessed, but not that she was freed. Bishop Stangl has said that in the future he will only approve exor-

Bishop Stangl, who was in con-

U.S., Russia **Hold Talks**

(Continued from Page 1)

Hitler demon identified himself by ly with SALT, while strategic arms shouting "Sieg Heil," the exorcists were covered only briefly in the were covered only briefly in the afternoon. There was no direct word on whether Mr. Vance was able to clear obstacles in the path of a new treaty limiting long-range bombers and intercontinental mis-

> The Brezhnev meeting expected tomorrow, will be Mr. Vance's first talk with the Soviet leader since Mr. Brezhnev and Mr. Gromyko rejected the Carter administration's first SALT proposals in March of

Low Expectations

U.S. officials did not expect the session to be as decisive as the two men's last meeting. Mr. Vance and Mr. Gromyko are likely to continue their SALT talks at the United Nations next month, and U.S. officials never expected a breakthrough on the subject during this Moscow visit. Mr. Vance leaves Moscow on

U.S. sources said that Mr. Vance would raise the subject of Soviet ac-tivities in Africa in his talks with Mr. Brezhnev. It was believed that Mr. Vance, by reserving the subject for Mr. Brezhnev, wanted to stress the importance of the African issue.

Before his arrival here Wednesday, Mr. Vance denounced Soviet and Cuban military intervention in the Horn of Africa as destabilizing and of great concern to the United

States. In the U.S. protest to the Soviet Union over interference with newsmen, the Russians called the incident involving Mrs. McClellan "a deliberate provocation by American newsmen.

Russians Ask Why

According to a U.S. spokesman the Russians asked why the U.S. Embassy was "making so much of something that need not be brought

up at this time." Tass said today that the McClellan incident was designed to create a negative background during the Vance talks.

Despite the high profile of human rights at the talks, U.S. offi-cials did not expect it to influence the outcome of the arms negotia-

The Soviet leadership expressed its high hopes for a SALT agreement at a ceremony at the Kremlin in honor of the 108th birthday of Vladimir Lenin, founder of the So-

the occupied West Bank again, preparing ground for new Jewish settlers. As usual, the diplomatic repercussions are expected to make

more noise than the diesel engines. The area being cleared for prefa-bricated civilian housing is near Nebi Salah, about nine miles northwest of Ramailah on the road to

Because of the diplomatic furor, Mr. Sharon's Settlement Commitit is likely that settlement activity in the occupied territories generally will be curtailed, although such a policy probably will not be an-nounced by the government. It is also likely that projects that were authorized six months ago, such as Nebi Salah, will go forward with-out interruption.

The United States has firmly maintained that all Israeli settlements in the occupied territories are illegal and an obstacle to peace. Israei says that Jews should be allowed to settle anywhere in the an-cient biblical land of Israel, most notably in Judea and Samaria, the

Arab Complaints

bitterly that the land being cleared belongs to them, and reportedly they have produced documents showing that they have paid taxes on the land to Jordan. The Israelis, however, claim the land was always

state-owned.
The Nebi Salah settlement cannot be considered a new venture, since it is one of six sites that the Israeli government approved in September as part of a compromise with the Gush Emunim (faith bloc), the nationalistic organization dedicated to settling the West Bank territory captured from Jordan in 1967. Gush Emunim wanted 12 new settlements, and they were al-

The Nebi Salah settlement was among those which Foreign Minisever, that the court was trying to protect the church hierarchy. ter Moshe Dayan discussed with President Carter in September. Mr. Dayan reportedly assured Mr. Carter that the settlements would be restricted to Israeli military installations for the time being. There was some disagreement afterward whether Mr. Dayan had said that this policy would remain in effect until the end of the year, or for one

Weizman Condition

site was about to begin early last month when Defense Minister Ezer Weizman was in the United States and Prime Minister Menachem Regin was about to leave Israel for his alks with Mr. Carter. In a telephone call to Mr. Begin, Gen. Weizman insisted that no land clearing operations start while he was in the United States. Gen. Weizman later denied that he threatened to resign, but he said that he "put his foot down quite

hard. But his objection was connected more to the fact that he was in the middle of delicate talks with the United States, rather than any objection to the Nebi Salah settlement, which had already been approved by the government. Last week, Gen. Weizman lifted the temporary ban and land clearing

In spite of the work on the Nebi Salam project, there is some evidence to suggest that Israel may be restricting its settlement policy in occupied territories. There has been a long-standing dispute between Gen. Weizman, who believes that settlement activity should be curtailed during negotiations with the Egyptians, and Argicultural Minis-ter Ariel Sharon, who believes that

Diplomatic Furor Expected

Israel Settlements Getting New Push

By H.D.S. Greenway

JERUSALEM, April 21 (WP) the occupied territories should be colonized as quickly as possible. The earth-movers are at work on According to the authoritative newspaper Haaretz, the govern-ment recently decided to refer all decisions concerning new settle-ments to the Ministerial Defense

Tel Aviv.

biblical names for the West Bank.

Local Arabs have complained

The bishop maintains his actions were all within church law. There lowed to establish six.

Although Israel refused to halt settlements on the West Bank, the Israeli Cabinet decided in February not to begin any new settlements in the Sinai, which by then Israel had offered to return to Egypt in ex-change for a peace treaty. The gov-ernment said, however, that it would continue to beef up existing Sinai settlements. A recent Israeli television report said that 270 families would be moving into the northern Sinai in the summer. That would undoubtedly complicate relations between the United States and Israel.

Construction on the Nebi Salah

The newspaper quotes a senior government source as saying, "This s tantamount to a reducti powers of Ariel Sharon in the matter of settlements." The prime minister's office de-

Committee. Previously, the establishment of new settlements has been decided by the Cabinet, but other questions relating to settle

ments were within the purview of

nied that Mr. Sharon's authority had been curbed. But, since the Ministerial Defense Committee has representatives from all coalition factions, it is likely that the net effect will be to curb settlement activity and that Mr. Sharon has, in fact, lost ground.

It has been hinted privately that Washington and Cairo have been informed that Israel intends to go of peace, as long as negotiations are

in progress.
Mr. Begin recently said that, because negotiations were an open-ended affair, that might take years. If he had made such a promise, and if Israel then wanted to go ahead with a new settlement, it would be tantamount to declaring that negotiations were over, Mr. Begin said. and Israel would never be put in a position of saying that negotiations were at an end.

Art Stolen In Florence

(Continued from Page 1) by thousands of tourists. It and Florence's other major gallery, the Uffizi, house some of the richest art collections in the world. The Rubens work, acquired in 1650 by Florentine Cardinal Leopoldo de Medici, was the most valuable among the paintings stolen. Also stolen were four works

Paul Bril, two by Gaspare Vanvitel-li and one by Pier Molyn the elder. "The Three Graces" was insured for \$330,000 when it was shipped to Antwerp, Belgium, last year for an exhibition of Rubens works on the 400th anniversary of his birth. "Its value of course is much higher than that insured," said Luciano

by Cornelis van Poelenburg, two by

Berti, superintendent of fine arts in Florence. .It was the fourth attack this month on European art works. On April 3, a man slashed Nico las Poussin's 17th-century painting "Adoration of the Golden Calf" at London's National Gallery. Salvatore Borzi. 27, an Italian resident of London, was arrested and charged with causing criminal damage to the work. Officials said that the

painting, valued at \$925,000, could be restored. On April 5, a 31-year-old Dutchman, who claimed he was trying to draw attention to the plight of poor artists, sliced three gashes in a Van Gogh painting in Amsterdam's Municipal Museum. The man, who was not identified, was charged with willfully damaging the painting, "La Berceuse," and later released from custody. Art experts said there was a 90 per cent chance that the work, valued between

\$425,000 and \$850,000, could be On April 11, vandals smeared two paintings at the Staedel Muse-um in Frankfurt with a colodess paste that caused the oil to run. Experts were trying to determine whether they could restore the two damaged art works, "Joyful Company," by 17th-century Dutch master Hals, and a 15th-century triptych by an unknown Spanish

Other art thefts in Italy in the 1970s included two raids against the modern art museum in Milan and the theft of two masterpieces by Piero della Francesca and one Raphael from the Ducal Palace in Urbino. The paintings stolen in Milan and Urbino were later recov-

Violence: U.K. Worry

(Continued from Page 1)
venturous areas," he said, "we should not be surprised if they respond in ways that are unacceptable to society."

Taxpayers and merchants have protested to the government about the cost of the holliganism. Shops and pubs near the main soccer fields have to close on match days, and the hundreds of policemen who try to contain the violence, on foot and on horseback, are report; ed to cost between \$100,000 and

\$250,000 a season in each region. Last week the minister for sport. Dennis Howell, set up a committee to recommend countermeasures. It is headed by Sir Walter Winterbottom, former manager of the English, national soccer team.

But, if the recent past is any guide, it is doubtful that any concrete action will result. As Sir Walter said last month, when three 15 ports on soccer violence appeared almost simultaneously, "We are not really doing anything, so I would like to see stimulation to get on with some of these recommenda-

One of the four, Christopher Price, told reporters that he named "Colonel B" to draw public attention to "the serious threat to press freedom that surrounds the whole case." Britain has perhaps the most comprehensive secrecy legislation in Western Europe.

Would Require Court Order

Senate Passes Wiretap Curb

(NYT)—The Senate yesterday overwhelmingly approved a bill that would end the use of electronic surveillance in the United States without a court order.

By a vote of 95 to 1, the Senate passed legislation that would remire federal intelligence agencies to obtain permission from one of seven federal judges before they could use electronic surveillance techniques in national security cas-

new measure is the product of 10 search without warrants. years of debate in Congress, among the intelligence agencies and the public over whether the President has the power to use wiretaps, and the power to use wiretaps. vices without court approval in cases where harm to the national security is suspected.

Several congressional sources said that the political future of the bill could be affected by court rul-

preparing for any outbreak of war in the Gulf. Planning is in the pre-liminary stage, but the force is ex-

pected to include two Army divi-sions and one from the Marine Corps, with a total of about

World Shortage

Of Jobs Is Seen

WASHINGTON, April 21

together with the 300 million to

must create over a billion new jobs

Unemployment in developing

100,000 troops.

s. ings in an espionage case brought by the Department of Justice last Air Force Chief Says U.S.

Obligated to Defend Iran By George C. Wilson

WASHINGTON, April 21 also is "quite nkely" to require (WP)—The United States has "a tacit obligation to back up" Iranian forces if the Soviet Union should invade that country, Air Force Section 1988 also is "quite nkely" to require more aircraft. He termed this allotment of planes a "drop in the bucket," considering the size of Saudi Arabia and the value of its

forces if the Soviet Union should invade that country, Air Force Secretary John Stetson said yesterday. He added that the "collective wisdom" in the United States "would suggest that we would come to their defense." He called that It shill be the soviet of the soviet the U.S. obligation to Iran "a good deal more than moral," but added that international lawyers would have to decide "whether it's an absolute commitment."

Mr. Stetson visited Iran and other Gulf-area countries last week. A State Department official said that the word "tacit" in describing the U.S. obligation to defend Iran was unusually strong for an admin-istration official to use.

Pentagon officials sought to sof-(AP)-The world faces rampant unemployment by the year 2000 unless more than a billion jobs are ten the impact of Mr. Stetson's remarks by stressing that he was giving his personal views and by notcreated, a new population study ing that the United States has no The annual study by Population Reference Bureau Inc., a nonprofit treaty that "automatically requires it to defend Iran." research organization, estimates that more than an additional 800

Authorization Needed

The United States and Iran signed a 1958 agreement of cooper-. ation, but Congress would have to authorize any forces for Iranian

million persons will be looking for work. This labor force growth from 1.7 billion people in 1978 to 2.5 billion just 22 years from now 500 million people already unem-Asked whether Iran was threatployed - means that the world ened by the Soviet Union, Mr. Stetson said that the threat is reduced to the extent that the Russians if massive, worldwide unemploy-perceive that an attack would be ment is to be avoided," bureau unwise. But he said that a vacuum population specialist Thomas Kane of power in the Gulf area would be said this week. an invitation to them.

In that context, Mr. Stetson said nations is estimated at more than that Saudi Arabia not only needs the 60 F-15 fighter planes that Pres- 17 million in the industrialized ident Carter wants to supply, but nations.

form a national union government

with a mandate to curb the tension

of Palestinian guerrillas and of Lebanon's rival Moslem and Chris-

tian militias, informed sources

is eager for a unified cabinet so that

Lebanon's regular army can be re-

grouped on non-sectarian founda-

tions and dispatched into Israeli-

occupied southern Lebanon.

Meanwhile, French paratroopers

of a UN peace-keeping force in the

south were reported to have pre-

vented a guerrilla squad from

sneaking past Israeli lines southeast

A report in newspapers here said

that the guerrilla group yesterday was spotted, encircled, over-powered and sent back to its origi-nal lines by French forces without a

Reinforcements Expected

The Lebanese state radio said

that contingents from Nigeria and

Scnegal were due to begin arriving

within 24 hours to buttress the UN

Israel has made its withdrawal

from a 1,250-square-kilometer area that it occupied in southern Leba-non conditional on the ability of

the interim force to prevent Pales-

tinian guerrillas from returning.

Premier Salim al-Hoss and his

eight-man cabinet resigned

Wednesday to enable leading Moslem and Christian politicians to try for national reconciliation,

17 months after the civil war ended.

Informants said that Mr. Sarkis

Wife Ticketed,

Man Thanks

State Trooper

HARTFORD, Conn., April 21 (UPI)—Connecticut state trooper James Brezniak recently

received an unexpected letter. It

read:
"Last Saturday, you stopped
my wife and issued her a cita-

tion for going 66 mph in a 55 mph zone. Unfortunately, she inherited a genetic mutation

from both her parents that has

not been overcome until our

meeting with you. That is: a

"After we left you, we contin-

ued to Milford, Mass., at a pace which I consider gratifying and

pleasant. I actually saw the state

in its clear form and not as a

blur. I was relaxed and very

pleased that the incident had

"Thank you for your efficien-

cy and the help that you've given us both. Good luck to you."

lead foot

of the port city of Tyre.

shot being fired.

interim force.

The sources said that Mr. Sarkis

Bid for Unified Cabinet

Is Reported in Lebanon

BEIRUT. April 21 (AP)—President Elias Sarkis today moved to spith leaders in Parliament

eaders in Par

The resignation followed five

days of heavy fighting in southeast-ern Beirut last week. A firefight be-tween Moslem and Christian neigh-

borhoods grew into a confrontation

between Arab peace-keeping forces

and Christian militiamen, killing

to negotiate a formula with Yasser

Arafat, the PLO leader, governing Palestinian armed presence in Leb-

Mr. Sarkis also proposed that the

ity, sources said.

tinian guerrillas.

'Erode Support'

President's power to order surveil-lance in the Truong-Humphrey case it "would crode support for

receive final mark-up by members of the House Select Committee on Intelligence and there is pressure to obtain passage during this session Mr. Stetson said that the Air

bill, a federal intelligence agency could only install electronic surveil-lance in the United States after a senior official, for example, the director of the CIA, had certified that the purpose of the surveillance was to seek important [oreign intelli-

The attorney general would have to make a finding that the requests meet the standards of the law, then a request for permission to install the device would have to be obtained from one of the judges. The panel would be appointed by the chief justice of the United States.

The standards of how long the surveillance could be maintained would differ depending on whether the target was a U.S. citizen, a foreign national or a foreign embassy or other installation.

The lone opponent to the bill in Senate yesterday, William Scott, R-Va., may have spoken for widespread opinion among intelligence officials when he noted that opposed the bill because it inhibit counterintelligence

If the bill were passed even after

House subcommittee that he believes he should have the power to recruit from among people in the news business if emergency conditions dictated it.

Adm. Turner testified at hearings of a subcommittee of the House Select Committee on Intelligence, which is investigating whether the intelligence agencies can properly use members of the media as un-

last December that almost rules out recruiting accredited U.S. journal-ists, for pay or not, by the CIA. But the regulation left Adm. Turner the right to abrogate it if he saw fit.

4 Die in Blasts A confidant of Mr. Sarkis said At Texas Plant that he wanted politicians to ap-prove the proposed mandate of the new government before naming a new premier who, by tradition,

CLEBURNE, Texas, April 21 (AP)—At least three explosions leveled a building at a munitions plant here yesterday, killing the four employees inside, authorities said. No one else was believed to be

injured.

The force of the explosions, the cause of which had not been deternew army be built with allegiance mined, was so powerful that homes only to Lebanon and be strong as far as 200 yards from the plant enough to re-establish state authorwere damaged, authorities said. The blasts occurred at the Goex

The former 18,000-man army split into factional groups that fought during the civil war with ei-ther Christian rightists or the allikilled four persons and injured 29.
Company Vice-President Don
Samanie said that the blasts ripped
through a building in which RDX. ance of Moslem leftists and Pales-An example of continuing mili-tary factionalism occurred Wednesday, when rebel Moslem officers

captured an army barrack over-looking the guerrilla-held town of Nabatiyet, five kilometers north of Israeli lines in southern Lebanon. The army command here issued arrest warrants for the attackers and marked them for court-martial. If convicted, they could be execut-

Arafat Denies Involvement

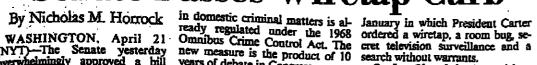
Mr. Arafat assured Premier al-Hoss, now a caretaker, that guerril-las had nothing to do with the takeover of the barrack. So did the PLO's leftist allies and officers of the Lebanese Arab army, a group that defected to the guerrilla camp during the civil war.

The Nabatiyet barrack overlooks the Iranian and Nepalese-policed areas at the central sector of the Litani River, which forms the approximate border of the Israeli-invaded

Officials here said that Norwegi an troops from the UN contingent helped Lebanese provincial government administrators tour seven villages that were evacuated last week by Israel to re-establish state authority over the Arkoub region at the foothills of Mount Hermon.

Meanwhile, in Tel Aviv, Israeli Foreign Minister Moshe Dayan said that he would try to renew negotiations on a Middle East peace settlement in his talks with U.S. officials in Washington next week.

"I estimate there will be an effort to renew the negotiations on a dec-laration of principles," he told an interviewer on Israeli television.



Congressional sources said that if the Supreme Court confirmed the electronic surveillance legislation."
Sen. Edward Kennedy, D-Mass...

who was a co-sponsor of the bill, warned his colleagues that "the re-cent prosecution against Humphrey and Truong points out the need for this legislation." Sen. Kennedy said the bill would resolve the constitutional issues "and must be dealt with expeditiously."

A similar bill is expected to

of Congress.
Under the terms of the Senate Force will contribute to the force that the Carter administration is

a Supreme Court ruling supporting the President's power in the Truong case, it would be the prevailing law, according to several legal experts.

Meanwhile, Adm. Stansfield
Turner, director of the CIA, told a

dercover agents.

Adm. Turner issued a regulation

For Munitions must be a Sunni Moslem. The informant said that Mr. Sarkis wants the new government to eventually disband militias and

Inc. munitions plant, the scene of an explosion on July 10, 1973, that

an explosive used in military artil-lery shells, was manufactured. A series of grass fires touched off by the blasts hampered rescue attempts.

U.S. to Cut Deadline On Tank Car Safety

WASHINGTON, April 21 (AP)—Transportation Secretary Brock Adams said yesterday that he intends to shorten substantially the deadlines by which rail tank car owners must meet strengthened safety standards.

In letters to Sen. James Sasser, D-Tenn., and Sen. Lawton Chiles, D-Fla, whose states have had major tank car accidents recently, Mr. Adams pledged "to complete the rule-making within three months." The regulations that Mr. Adams said he will amend set deadlines of July I, 1979, and Jan. 1, 1982 for additional safety equipment.

Against Spanish Officer BARCELONA, April 21 (AP)— ture Ministry and played 39 times The army's supreme court has before the army closed it in Decem-

Vera Todd Hays (left) is assisted by a policeman as she and

Florice Marie Bessire leave courtroom after sentencing.

Australia Gives 2 U.S. Women

14 Years for Drug Smuggling

SYDNEY, April 21 (UPI)-Two U.S. women were sentenced to-

day to 14 years in jail for smuggling \$12 million worth of hashish into Australia inside a camper. Vera Todd Hays, 61, and Florice

Marie Bessire, 59, both of La Pine, Ore., pleaded guilty to a charge of possessing nearly 2 tons of the drug that Mrs. Hays's stepson

reportedly told them was "grass for personal use."

In passing sentence, Judge James Staunton said that he was tak-

ing into account the fact the women had led "worthwhile and

blameless lives that had earned them the respect" of their home-

town. But he said that the court was "obligated to show the dismay

and abhorrence of the community as regards such offenses" and to

Federal narcotics agents had kept the pair and their camper-van

under surveillance for three months before arresting them Jan. 31

in Gosford, north of Sydney. They found 1.9 tons of hashish concealed in plastic bags stuffed in openings of the van's walls and

floor. Judge Staunton said that smugglers who recruited the women promised them \$25,000 and an expenses-paid holiday for taking the camper-van from West Germany to Bombay and Australia.

"No doubt the people who had promoted the venture hoped that

the two women would receive less scrutiny from customs agents,"

he said. The van arrived in Melbourne aboard a freighter on Dec. 5

Court Dismisses Charge

punish them severely.

of last year from Bombay.

the late Generalissimo Francisco

Franco and present commander of

dismissed yesterday by the court,

the sources said, on grounds that

Spain's leading pantomime group, charged that the general and his

judge-advocate signed warrants for the arrest of the actors after they

The members of Els Joglars act-

ing group - three actors and an

actress - were sentenced to two

years in prison for insulting the army with a play. Gen. Coloma Gallegos ordered the actors on tri-

Considered Unprecedented

sidered unprecedented by army le-gal sources since it came from civil-

ians and was a siap at his authority,

normally unquestioned in the case of a regional military commander.

The lawyers representing the actors, meantime, reported that a

request for amnesty for the four, in jail since last month, had been

1974 execution by the medieval method of the garrote of a Spanish

anarchist and a Polish drifter, both convicted by court-martial and sen-tenced to die when Gen. Coloma

Gallegos was army minister. Fran-

The army claimed that the Els

Joglars play depicted court-martial

officers as drunken and prejudiced. The pantomime was approved in

advance by the government's Cul-

50 Prisoners Freed

In Chilean Amnesty

SANTIAGO, April 21 (AP)—Fif-ty persons, among those granted amnesty from military prison sen-

tences, were released yesterday.
The government declared the amnesty Wednesday for about

1,200 persons now in exile who

were convicted of politically related crimes and for about 280 serving

prison terms in Chile.

The pantomime concerned the

refused by army authorities.

co let the sentences stand.

The charge against him was con-

The four lawyers, representing

no offense had been found.

had been detained.

thrown out a complaint by four ci- ber. vilian lawyers that the former head of the Spanish Army falsified an of-Director Albert Boadella and another member of the cast fled ficial record, army legal sources abroad on the eve of the court-mar-

The charge against Lt. Gen. Francisco Coloma Gallegos, ex-head of the Army Ministry under

In Case Involving N.Y. Radicals

Bell Terms Surveillance Probe Finished

NEW HAVEN, Conn., April 21 made recently by Sen. Lowell (UPI)—Attorney General Griffin Weicker, R-Conn. Bell says the recent indictment of three former top FBI officials closes the Justice Department's investigation of illegal surveillance of political radicals in New York.

The federal indictments of for-

mer acting FBI Director Patrick Gray 3d and two aides, Mark Felt and Edward Miller, were handed up last week. The three are charged with ordering illegal break-ins and wiretaps in 1972.

Mr. Bell, speaking yesterday at the Yale Law Journal banquer.

the FBI's use of alleged illegal tac-

U.S. Advocates Tighter Rules On Sea Spills

United States, citing the Amoco Cadiz oil spill off the French coast, yesterday demanded strict anti-pollution regulations as part of an inyesterday demanded strict anti-pol-lution regulations as part of an in-ternational treaty on the law of the N.Y., and City Council President

U.S. negotiator Elliot Richardson said current marine protection proposals are ambiguous and inadequate. Coastal states must be given firm rights in protecting their marine protecting their respective. The state has about 1.5 million or the state has about 1.5 million respective. en firm rights in protecting their coastal waters from pollution users of food stamps. But the feder-caused by passing vessels. Mr. Richardson told the UN Confered that 822,000 more might be elience on the Law of the Sea.

In the U.S. view, Mr. Richardson said. coastal states should be au-thorized to apply tougher anti-pol-lution standards in their territorial waters than international standards

Coastal states should also have

Filipino Sergeant Kills 3 in Barracks

MANILA, April 21 (AP)—A ser-geant in the Philippine constabu-lary went berserk in his barracks in Cebu yesterday, shot and killed three sleeping troopers, wounded eight and exploded a hand grenade. a spokesman for the national police

The spokesman said that Sgt. Jeremy Baring was found dead after the blast, but the official report from the local commander did not

Sen. Weicker said last week that Department had decided to "selec-

accused of illegal wiretapping."
Sen. Weicker commented after charges against former FBI super-visor John Kearney. Mr. Bell said

Alleged by U.S.

state of blocking thousands of eligi-

ble persons from the federally fi-nanced food-stamp program and denying millions of dollars in reim-bursements to the poor for the ben-

The department's report — charging state and local violations

of federal rules in the \$300-million-

gible, including 371,500 in New York City — and it noted that the

city's estimates had run even high-

Miss Bellamy, said that the federal

charge that the city had failed to provide retroactive benefits to

50,000 welfare families could in-

volve as much as \$60 million for

cal 1979, adopted an amendment by Rep. Charles Wilson, D-Calif.,

adding \$138 million for nine F-18s and \$202 million for 36 F-14s. The

administration had proposed build-ing five F-18s and 24 F-14s in the

fiscal year starting Oct. 1.

the past seven years.

Barry Ensminger, counsel to

efits they lost.

said, "The investigation is over as far as the 'New York' break-ins were concerned." New York Curbs The New York break-ins refer to On Food Stamps

ties to monitor the activities of the Weather Underground, a group of political radicals, during the early 1970s.

The attorney general declined to respond to criticism of the charges

GENEVA, April 21 (UPI)-The

for the open seas.

the right to impose punishments other than monetary penalties for pollution violations, Mr. Richard-

House Unit Restores Navy Fighter Funds WASHINGTON, April 21

(UPI)—The House Armed Services Committee yesterday restored \$340 million cut by President Carter from his defense budget for two types of Navy fighter planes.
The panel, working on Mr.
Carter's proposed \$126-billion defense authorization measure for fis-

say how he died. Newspaper reports from Cebu, 575 miles southeast of Manila, said that he was shot by other troopers.

ligence Presidential Executive Order, which President Carter he was concerned that the Justice signed in January, and the development of charter legislation for the tively prosecute officials of the FBI FBI.

Charter legislation, he explained, would outline the FBI's scope of Mr. Bell's announcement April 10 authority and establish guidelines that the government was dropping for its activities.

"Too often in the past, government officials used the rationale of that higher authorities should be national security to surveil, disrupt held responsible for the alleged illeor discredit political activities they gal activity.

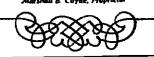
that higher authorities should be national security to surveil, disrupt or discredit political activities they did not like," Mr. Bell said.

WASHINGTON, D.C. A Renaissance of Graciousness NEW YORK, April 21 (NYT)— The U.S. Department of Agricul-ture yesterday accused New York

A luxury hotel in the great European tradition. Elegant, quiet,



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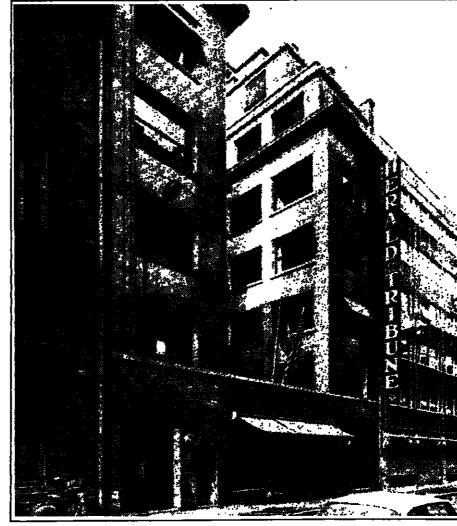
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9. Homesick.

(Another good reason to call home.) An international call is the next best thing to being there.

Richard Ellis

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Saturday-Sunday, April 22-23, 1978

Logjam on Cyprus

The leaders of the Greek and Turkish Cypriots-Spyros Kyprianou and Rauf Denktash—have failed to agree during the exchange of ideas on a settlement conducted by the UN secretary-general, Kurt Waldheim. Mr. Denktash says his proposals were rejected because the Greek Cypriots want to give their supporters in the United States grounds to maintain the arms embargo against Turkey. Mr. Kyprianou replies that it is because Mr. Denktash offered to return so little of the Cypriot territory held by Turkish troops and because he believes the Turkish offer to be aimed at permanently splitting the island.

There is probably some truth in both of these positions-but Mr. Kyprianou's is stronger. True, it was a Greek Cypriot coup that brought the Turkish troops in originally—but this is hardly a sufficient excuse for the Turks to hang on to more than a third of Cyprus when the Turkish population there is less than a fifth of the total. And it is to be questioned whether a permanent division of the two peoples on the island will bring any more peace than did the similar divisions of

This will, doubtless, be used by what Mr. Denktash calls the 'Greek lobby' in Washington to oppose resumption of arms shipments to Turkey, just as the original invasion provided justification for imposing the embargo on weapons. The White House believes that it was the embargo that delayed any negotiation over the Turkish military presence in Cyprus. Now there has been some bargaining under UN auspices. But do the results strengthen the Carter administration argument?

For the United States and NATO, of course, much more than Cyprus is involved. Greece and Turkey are strategic gateposts to the Mediterranean from the Soviet Black Sea and they have, for many years, been prizes of war and diplomacy, much sought by the powers. For both, this experience has been a grueling one-to be helped or assailed by Britain and West Germany, Austria and Italy, the Soviet Union and the United States, in addition to suffering the wastage of the battles of the Balkan peoples against the Turks (and each other) comprises a long, sad

Yet neither Turkey nor Greece can hope to bow out of this constant tension, especially if they continue to be daggers drawn with one another. For a time, after the Communists were repelled from Greece and the Soviet Union had to turn its eyes away from Istanbul and the Dardanelles, the two states could enjoy a relatively peaceful relationship within NATO. To break that up permanently would be to risk far greater danger of enforced submission for both Greece and Turkey than is implied in the NATO bond-and, in all probability, to fight one another. It is time to break the logiam on Cyprus—the Turks and Greeks there, as well as those on the mainland, have far more to gain that way than they would hope for in continued confrontation with themselves or their allies.

Convoy to Economic Recovery

Prime Minister Callaghan of Britain appears to have won some support for his effort to compromise differences among industrial democracies about how to spur recovery from their worst recession since the 1930s. Without awaiting the economic summit next July, the major countries are each contemplating action in one or more of five fields: tax cuts and other means of stimulus, currency stabilization, energy conservation, trade liberalization and increased capital flow to the poor countries. This coordinated appoach is long overdue.

As Mr. Callaghan has rightly suggested, the psychological impact of these measures can be just as important as the economic. The impression of joint commitment, he argues, could encourage businessmen to invest and governments to take action they would not take on their own President Carter's anti-inflation program, Britain's stimulative budget, the Common Market growth target of 4.5 per cent by mid-1979over double last year's—have been heralded as, in Mr. Carter's words, "part of a wider international effort by major industrial nations to promote world recovery in 1978."

The Callaghan proposal seeks to end a year of wrangling. Bonn's trade partners believe the weight of West Germany's lagging economy is holding back the rest of Europe. Bonn argues that it is the decline of the dollar that impedes West German growth by lifting the mark and prices of West German exports to less competitive levels.

The Callaghan plan attempts to respond to both views. It calls for the United States to strengthen the dollar by curbing inflation and oil imports while maintaining growth. To appease the reluctant West Germans, Mr. Callaghan would abandon the so-called "locomotive" scheme for recovery, which

calls for West Germany, the United States and Japan to expand first and increase imports to pull weaker industrial countries out of recession. Instead, following suggestions already made by others, Mr. Callaghan would assure Bonn, too, of a growing export market—through simultaneous expansion by Britain, France, Italy and other weaker economies. This is the so-called "convoy" approach, to move all the industrial democracies forward together.

There has already been movement in that direction. What is chiefly awaited now is West Germany's response. Chancellor Schmidt so far has been noncommittal, but he acknowledged last week-while denying any West German commitment—that under the new Common Market growth target, "every member country is supposed to contribute to appropriate stimulation of the economy." He has begun to hint that Bonn's growth forecast, 3.5 per cent this year, is again not being achieved-for the third year in a row. After supporting Mr. Schmidt's obduracy for months, the West German employers' federation has just called for more economic stimulus and Mr. Schmidt's trade union supporters are increasingly concerned about unemployment.

In short, a context may be taking shape in which West German cooperation appears increasingly likely. The Carter-Schmidt feud of the past year has been put on ice by mutual agreement. Washington is leaving it to West Germany's Common Market partners to win Bonn's participation in the "convoy." But convoys have a disadvantage. They move at the speed of the slowest ship. Although the approach has changed, the basic problem remains: Will Germany move faster?

+ + +

THE NEW YORK TIMES.

International Opinion

The Waning of U.S. Power

From that great President Harry Truman we understood that the power and aggressive potential of the Soviet Union would be met and offset by the military, financial and mor-al commitment of another great power. That assumption can no longer be made. U.S. guilt feelings (over Vietnam) plus U.S. liberalism have weakened its stomach for foreign commitments.

The French decision to proceed independently with the neutron bomb merely recognizes the fact that a vacuum has been created in the West which must be filled by a new leadership.

Look at the recent U.S. record: The abandonment in 1976 of black African allies, the Unita movement, who were successfully fighting the Cuban-dominated Angolan regime of Agostinho Neto. The desire to ingratiate with the Marxist minority group practicing terrorism in Rhodesia. The freezing of

the neutron bomb, which is essential to West European defense, to win nebulouus unspecific goodwill from the Soviet Union ... The folly set in before Mr. Carter came to the White House. It has accelerated under him.

He is as much a symptom as a cause of present weakness. The great illusion that seems to run through his policy is that by making concessions and seeking to please he will create friends and partners. That is not the Soviet way. The U.S.S.R. concedes nothing and takes care to be seen as strong, fit and able to deliver. Preaching and moralizing have become for Carter, Vance and Young a species of alibi to cover the stricken will of their country ... France, with far more limited means, has demonstrated in French-speaking Africa that a swift-striking battalion of paratroops sent to reinforce an ally (Zaire) is effective and respected. There are no Cubans in the former French territories!

-From the Daily Telegraph (London).

In the International Edition

Seventy-Five Years Ago April 22, 1903

NEW YORK—One outcome of the recent series of mad dog scares has been to bring before the Board of Aldermen a proposal to muzzle all the dogs in the city. The board was expected to discuss the idea today but the chairman of the Legal Committee has some doubt as to whether the board has any right to pass such an ordinance. The law on the matter will have to be looked

Fifty Years Ago April 22, 1928

SHANGHAI—"A woman of 37 was publicly flogged by order from a magistrate in the town of Tan-Fu, about 150 miles from Peking, for bobbing her hair." W.B. Walker, a missionary in northern China for 25 years, made this statement when he was talking about the differences between northern and southern China. "Bobbed hair. lipstick and short dresses," current in Shanghai, "are forbidden in the north."



Business—Unless We Have to Pay For Them.'

Carter's Nightmare

By James Reston

WASHINGTON—If the Senate of the United States had rejected the Panama treaty, the Carter administration was ready with a series of actions designed to minimize the damage. The con-tingency plan was as follows:

• Immediately after a negative vote in the Senate, President Carter planned to summon the Senate leaders of both parties to meet with him in the Oval Office to consider the military and political conse-

• That same evening, the President planned a brief televised statement to the nation, including an appeal to the Panamanians to maintain order and avoid any provocative moves on the Canal Zone.

 An air and sea lift of military reinforcements was planned in case the U.S. troops in the Canal Zone were not able to handle big demonstrations or acts of sabotage.

• All U.S. diplomatic missions in Latin America would have been placed on alert, though it was assumed in Washington, regardless of precautions, that several of them would have been firebombed.

 It was also planned that on the night of the vote, the President would take the Senate leaders to the National Security Council's Sit-uation Room in the White House for a more detailed briefing on the situation by Zbigniew Brzezinski, head of the NSC, and by Adm. Turner of the CIA and Joint Chiefs

of Staff. Squeak Through

Since the treaty did finally queak through with 68 votes, all this may seem a little melodramat-ic. The administration did think or at least hope that two or three senators would come forward and vote for the treaty, regardless of their own doubts and political risks, but only if their votes were essential to assure passage of the treaty. Carter could not count on this, however, and therefore had to consider what to do if the Senate failed to ratify.

It is only by talking to officials who had to plan for defeat of the treaty that you understand the anxiety of this administration about the erosion of its authority and the decline of the President's public

support.
They had no doubt that there would have been a wild emotional convulsion by the Panamanians if the treaty had been rejected, or any doubt that U.S. troops on the ground, with air and sea reinforcements if necessary, could have re-stored order. But there were serious doubts here that this could have been done without the sabotage of the canal, and without casualties leading to anti-U.S. demonstrations

all over Latin America. Even this, however, was not the main concern of the President and his principal aides. There is now a kind of nightmare in this city. Lyndon Johnson retired from the White House because he lost public support over his Vietnam policy. Richard Nixon was driven from office by his efforts to impose presidential power at the Watergate. Jerry Ford was an unelected president with an unelected vice-president, and lacking popular support, had to govern by veto.

Weakened

The nightmare in the Carter administration on the night of the Panama vote was that a dramatic defeat on the treaty, followed by bitter recriminations between the White House and the Congress at home, and violent anti-U.S. demonstrations abroad, would certainly have weakened Carter in the critical negotiations coming up over arms control with the Soviet Union, economic control in the

July summit meeting of the indus-trial nations in West Germany, and peace in the Middle East and in

It is not easy to explain why two-Panama treaty when most of them thought two-thirds of the voters in their states were against it. Some voted for it on moral reasons, beand right thing to do. Many equally concerned senators voted against it because they thought it was not ei-ther right or fair. Nobody voted for it because it was popular, particu-larly if he was up for re-election in

Doubters

But when you talk to the doubters in the Senate, who voted for it in the end even at the risk of being Jimmy Carter still had almost three what he'll do with it.

So this was not a vote of confi-

dence in Carter, even by his party thirds of senators voted for the in the Senate. It was a suspended sentence. He was getting into deep trouble in the nation, in the Atlan-tic Alliance, and in his negotiations voted for it on moral reasons, be-cause they thought it was the fair on the most alarming problems of world affairs. Recently he has not merely been criticized but battered by the U.S. press, whose judgments that he is an "indecisive, moralistic, rejected loser" have been picked up by the newspapers in the free world, and savaged by the Commu-nist propaganda apparatus. But if everything seemed in jeop-ardy here on the Panama treaty for a few days nothing has been joo-

a few days, nothing has been irre-trievably lost. The close call on Panama has forced a reappraisal by Carter of his methods, his Cabinet, defeated in the November elec- his White House staff, and his tions, at least a few of them, maybe priorities. The Panama "victory," if even a decisive few, voted on wider that's the right word, has given him historic grounds, and decided that some time, and the question now is

China Acts to Close Its Gap in Sciences

By Daniel S. Greenberg

WASHINGTON—The text might have been written by a committee of U.S. university presidents repeating the often-made pleas for more federal money and less bureaucratic ensuariment in the nation's laboratories. Science is the underpinning of national strength, it said: scientists are the best judges of what is worth researching; demands for practical-ity in research are foolish, and scientists should be judged by their scientific output and nothing else.

It was a vintage plea from the ar-chives of scientific independence, contending, as it did, that scientists are the best judges of science—a thesis perilous to propound in America's present-day anti-authoritarian mood. Where and by whom, then, were those antiquated notions uttered? The answer: in Peking, last month. And not only by scientists, but also by the top political leaders of the People's Republic of China, heirs of a not-so-long-ago Cultural Revolution in which science and and practioners were humbled and battered as elitist and bourgeois in origin and purpose.

On the Road

The theme of putting China on the road to a great scientific ren-naissance has been sounded in a low key for the past several years. But the ideological stamp of approval and a detailed design awaited the convening of the long-planned March 18-31 National Science Conference which reportedly ence Conference, which reportedly drew an assemblage of 6,000 for a kind of science policy jamboree unmatched by any similar event in China since 1950.

Though amply reported by China's official news agency, the proceedings of the Congress received little press attention in the West. But reports of the conference have now circulated among U.S. China watchers, scientific and otherwise. The general reaction is, first of all, surprise at the scientific fer-vor of the political leadership, whose obcisance to science far exceeded the stock praise that Marxist rhetoric traditionally extends to research. And, second, the exami-nation has evoked admiration for the Chinese appraisal of where they now stand scientifically—very low, they candidly acknowledge—and what they must do to be up to world standards in all fields of research by the year 2000. The answer from on high, and with very little ideological trimming is that they have to adopt the habits of elitist, bourgeois science, including professorial titles and scientific prizes, both shunned until recently.

Efforts

Even Party Chairman Hua Kuofeng, after a few adulatory words about the scientific potential of es in their hundreds of millions," declared that "we must also make vigorous efforts to expand our contingent of profession-alism." And, following up on that

keynote theme, Party Vice Chair. man Teng Hsiao-ping pounded out the case for leaving science to the scientists. Attacking the "Gang of Four" for requiring scientists to share in the work of ordinary labor-ers. Teng said, "Scientists and tech-nicians should concentrate their energy on scientific and technical work," not just most of the time, as other speakers recommended, but day and night, if that's what's needed to get scientific results. "We cannot demand that scientists and technicians—or, at any rate, the overwhelming majority of them—study a lot of political and theoretical holds participate in numerical sciences." study a lot of political and theoretical books, participate in numerous social activities and attend many meetings not related to their work." Teng said, adding that "the basic task of research institutes is to produce scientific results and train scientific people." Basic research, he said, should not be held to close account for practical results, and "we should give the directors of reshould give the directors of re-search institutes a free hand in the work of science and technology according to their division of labor."

Reversing the Cultural Revolu-tion's termination of scientific ties with other countries, the regime endorsed international links, not only for the buildup period, but, as Huaput it, for all time. "After 10,000 years, we must still learn from others." (The Chinese are already putting that into practice, as is evidenced by scientific ties that they have mietly arranged recently with have quietly arranged recently with France, Japan and Romania.)

Behind

The Chipese estimate that they are now 15 to 20 years behind the scientific capabilities of the ad-vanced Western nations. With a massive program of learning from Western science, building up their research institutes, and training thousands of scientists, they say, they can narrow the gap to 10 years by 1985 and be on a par with the world's best by the end of the century. Science, they trumpet, is the key to prowess in defense, agricul-ture and industry—which, indeed it is. And there is no reason to doubt their determination or their ability to bring their research en-terprise up to world standards.

When that happens, their voice in world affairs will command a respect that is not now present.

The International Herald Tribune welcomes letters from readers. Short letters have a better chance of being published. All letters are subject to condensation for space reaons. Anonymous let-ters will not be considered for publication. Writers may request that their letters be signed only with initials but preference will be given to those fully signed and uddress. The Herald Tribune cannot acknolwedge letters sent to the editor.

Letters-

I question the wisdom behind the doctrine of The Washington Post's editorial on Cyprus (IHT, March 30). The article was an obvious at-tempt to rationalize the recent policy of the Carter administration on the Cyprus issue by suggesting that the present arms embargo with respect to Turkey be lifted by the U.S. Congress, paving the way for smoother relations with this NATO partner on the eastern flank of the

Deputy Secretary of State War-ren Christopher has since returned from Ankara providing further sup-port to those who believe that the key to our relations with Turkey is a policy of patronizing forgiveness. a policy of patronizing forgiveness rather than one based on equal respect of our partnership commit-

Turkey has obviously exercised sovereign rights in signing the North Atlantic Treaty, which treaty has been flagrantly violated by the Turkish invasion of Cyprus. These are basic facts that the U.S. Congress cannot ignore. Congress must assume that the Turkish government of the congress of the Cyprus of the Cy ment—then headed by Mr. Ecevit himself—was acting in full understanding of the consequences of this violation, preferring its own natinal interests to the interests of NATO. Therefore, Congress must severely question, rather than condone, the Turkish action. One must necessarily ask where, in the final analysis, do Turkey's real interests lie? Which side would Turkey choose in the foreseeable confrontations of the big power diplomacy in the Middle East?

If Turkey's natural ally is, in fact, the Soviet Union, rather than the United States, then our anxious efforts at strenthening our partner-ship with Turkey are wasted. At the critical moment, Turkey will not hesitate to turn its back to NATO and cooperate with the Soviet Union. We have, indeed, historical precedents. If, on the contrary, Turkey's overriding interests lie in the Western world, then Turkey will unquestionably remain on our side irrespective of our insistent efforts to have Turkey abide by the partnership rules. Only the Turks can make that decision for them-

For the sake of a proven—therefore more lasting partnership, Turkey should be asked to make that decision now. Turkey should be expected to take immediate steps to restore our confidence in

Questions on Turkey Turkey's present government, as a responsible force within its own country, before Congress could even consider altering its position on the present arms embargo. Turkey must roll back its invasion, otherwise it would be equally humiliating for Congress to compromise on the arms issue. One must remember that our NATO partners have been deceived by Turkey. They should not be deceived any further, and Turkey's misdirected nationalism should be curbed, rather than accommodated. Our message to Turkey, and to all concerned, should be loud and clear in this

GARABED K. ARMENIAN. Athens.

Dangers of Morality A noxious suspicion is in the air:

The President of the United States, Jimmy Carter, may be hesitating to approve production of the neutron comb due to moral reservations. Since no president of the United States since Lincoln, and no other politician of importance anywhere has acted for moral reasons during the past 150 years, the possibility that the most powerful politician in the world may be considering such a regression is indeed unsettling. The rule is that politicians should act only in the national interest and never in the interest of humanity as a whole. The danger of a president acting morally is that such actions would extend beyond the exclusivi-ty of national selfishness.

President Carter could learn much from Gen. Videla, the chief of the military junta which rules Argentina. In his Easter message to the Argentine people, Videla im-plored them to contemplate the meaning of the passion, death and resurrection of Christ—but such contemplation, he was quick to add, should never be confused with daily political realities and duties. True, Carter denies that his deci-

sion is based on moral considerations, claiming that he intends to use the neutron bomb as a "bargaining chip" in the disarmament talks with the Russians. In spite of the fact that the Russians have already categorically rejected any concessions on their part in ex-change for the United States not 2112 181, as producing the neutron bomb, thereby making the bargaining-chip argument senseless, all "realistic" observers of the world scene fer- Sc vently hope that it really is Carter's

motive. At least it is practical and totally devoid of morality. After all, just think of the consequences if politicians—and oth-

ing to moral principles (from Monday to Friday and not just for an hour on Sunday).
FRANK T. SMITH.

Nixon and China

Re the article "Tokyo-Peking Thaw Continues" (IHT, April 11) where the author stated that "Presi dent Nixon visited Peking to estab-lish diplomatic relations in 1970." Let me say that the visit rather

aimed at improving relations "generally," as nobody could imagine that such a visit at that time could lead to the establishment of diplomatic relations within a foresecable future—which we all now know. Allow me also to remind you that Mr. Nixon's visit took place in February, 1972, and not in 1970, as Mr. Ishii stated.

ARNE BJORNBERG, Ambassador of Sweden, In Peking, 1969-74. Stockholm.

World Food Security

Since the 1970s will go down as having produced nothing but words, is it not time to think of entering the 1980s with a plan of ac-tion for a world food security

The fundamental and all-pervad-

ing failure of the United Nations to produce a truly international civil servant, which should have received the highest priority when the organers-decided to start acting accordization was created, has painfully undermined its credibility and ideals. The dedicated and competent professionals have been almost completely supplanted by discarded national civil servants who make a laughing stock out of the saying of "You get what you pay for."

As a consultant to the 1974
World Food Conference, I pleaded that there cannot be any meaningful food security arrangement with out elevating transport and distribution operations to the status of equality among issues for discussion. My message, drowned in a sea of papers vying for the attention of the delegates, did not surface during the conference.

Progress and eventual success require that appropriate commercial interests come in as partners in a world food security arrangement embracing food aid, emergencies and buffer stocks. As for international planning and control, no more than 50 professionals attached to, say, FAO (which has been regaining some credibility under a new director-general) could define the director-general could find the director and an architecture of the control efficiently administer such an arrangement built around a container (which has revolutionized the shipping industry) and a UN-flag chartered fleet of ships to move them; no need for expensive grain silos and port facilities. The lack of commercial response can be explained but not condoned. K.J. LOROCH

Monte Carlo.

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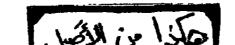
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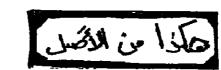
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BEARING TRIPLETS-Bessie, a black bear at the London Zoo, shows off her threemonth-old triplets. It was the second set of triplets produced by Bessie since she and papa bear Billy arrived at the zoo in 1965. The offspring have been named Peter, Paul and Mary.

As 2 U.S. Women Discover

Too Much in Common Can Be Chaotic

By Joann Stevens WASHINGTON, April 21 (WP)—A writer of mystery novels might have called it "The Case of

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Wanda Marie Johnson, who lives in Adelphi, Md., in Prince George's County, and works as a baggage clerk at Union Station in Washington, described it as two years of mounting confusion and frustra-

Wanda Marie Johnson, who lives in Suitland, Md., also in Prince George's County, and works as a nurse at D.C. General Hospital in Washington, was unaware of all that. She did not know about the other Wanda until a reporter called her and described some amazing

Both Wanda Marie Johnsons were born on the same day: June 15, 1953. Both are former Washington residents who moved to Prince George's County. Both are mothers of two children. Both are owners of 1977 two-door Ford Granadas.

And their Maryland driver's li-censes were identical because a there computer determines each license number by name and birthdate.

Unfair Victim

As a result, Wanda Marie Johnvictim of medical record mix-ups, harassment for payment of a debt she did not owe, telephone calls from strangers, and a misunder-standing with officials of the Maryland Department of Motor Vehicles, who insisted that she wear executive order approving the ura-glasses while driving. glasses while driving.

wears glasses.

The problems for Wanda of Adelphi began while both women President Carter is ... letboth had babies at Howard Univer-

confused their medical records.

Late in 1975, both moved to Late in 1975, both moved to The Adelphi Wanda learned to Prince George's County. Then, last drive in 1977 and bought her December, a credit company Granada. But each time she tried to threatened to sue Wanda of Adel-apply for a driver's permit and reg-phi for nonpayment of a bill for istration she was told that she al-furniture that Wanda and Michael ready had a license with a restric-Johnson of Suitland had bought, tion requiring her to wear glasses.

Wanda of Adelphi did not even "I've never worn glasses," si

that did not satisfy the collector. **Disbelieving Collector**

"No," she said.

"Are you trying to say your birthdate isn't June 15, 1953?"
"No."

"Are you trying to tell me you don't work at Union Station?" "No. I'm just saying that's not me." she said.

Uranium Export Rejected in U.S.

WASHINGTON, April 21 (WP)—The Nuclear Regulatory Commission yesterday refused a license to export 17,000 pounds of uranium to India, the first time the son of Adelphi found herself the regulatory agency has turned down a nuclear export request.

The action came as the result of a tie vote in the four-member commission. The vote means that the matter moves to the White House. where President Carter can issue an The other Wanda is the one who it moves to Congress where it can be vetoed by a resolution of the

approve the sale because of a pledge he made to Indian Prime Said to Get Big still lived in Washington. They approve the sale because of a sity Hospital and attended the Minister Morarji Desai in January same Howard clinic, where doctors promising the uranium.

Russia Continuing Work On Plutonium Reactors

By Paul Hofmann

VIENNA, April 21 (NYT)— The Soviet Union has conceded that the use of plutonium in commercial power plants is "hazardous" and may lead to a spreading of nuclear weapons, but indicated it would nevertheless go ahead with the con-troversial technology.

This was disclosed when the min-

utes of an East-West symposium on fast-breeder reactors became avail-able here this week. The gathering of 350 scientists and experts from 23 countries was held in Bologua a barne

last week.

The chairman of the symposium was the leader of the Soviet delegation, Yuri Bagdasarov. He told the conference no attempt should be made to gloss over the potential dangers of the so-called plutonium cycle - employing that man-made element for peace-time production-

of energy.

Mr. Bagdasarov was reported to
that present enhave said, however, that present encrgy needs made it "obligatory" to then to fast-breeder technology involving the use of plutonium as a

Fast breeders are nuclear power reactors that permit more efficient use of uranium — including parts of spent fuel - by producing more dissionable material than they consume. Fast breeders are said to be 100 times more efficient than the conventional nuclear-power sta-tions that use natural or enriched

Hotly Debated in U.S.

Breeder technology is a hotly de-bated issue in the United States. President Carter has opposed construction of an experimental fast-breeder reactor at Clinch River. Tenn., and has repeatedly insisted that nonproliferation — measures to halt the spreading of nuclear weapons — must be an overriding concern in the development of new technologies for more-efficient

atomic reactors.
The administration advocates "alternative fuel cycles" to bypass Plutonium, which is essential for building nuclear weapons. The use

By if it neglected to explore the ca-

pabilities and problems of fast-breeder reactors, as is being done in Nader's HELP research group, and

operation in the United States, the tion to cause cancer. Soviet Union, France, Japan and

in Britain, France and the Soviet

The Bologna symposium on fast

According to the International

ing experience is already being strong action to assure that the gained with demonstration power Trojan plant will not have similar gained with demonstration power Trojan plant will not have similar stations incorporating fast breeders mishaps in the future.

have an account at the store, but protested. "That's not me."

Officials instructed her to tell the other Wanda" story to their supe-

"Are you trying to say your name isn't Wanda Johnson?" the creditor asked.
""I had to speak to four supervisors before I got that straightened out," she said.

A few days later the Adelphi Wanda received the other Wanda's auto registration. Her own came three days later.

Introduced by Reporter

The two Wandas finally met through a reporter. The women dis-cussed ways to eliminate future confusion. The Suitland Wanda considered using her maiden name. She was born Wanda Marie Holley in Suffolk, Va., the eldest of two sisters and a brother.

The unmarried Wanda consideldest of two sisters and a brother, actually a stepbrother. She said that her father had always lamented that he did not have a son to carry on his name, adding that she had promised to carry the family name as long as possible, maybe by having a son or marrying another

can!" she said.

Senate and the House. President Carter is expected to 2~U.S.~Workers**Radiation Dose**

WASHINGTON, April 21 (UPI)—A Ralph Nader organiza-tion charged yesterday that an April 5 accident at the Trojan nuclear power plant in Oregon ex-posed two technicians to the largest overdose of radiation received by

the Soviet Union and other coun- Richard Pollock, director of the Critical Mass energy project, said that officials of the company that Atomic Energy Agency, a UN body with headquarters in Vienna, experimental fast-breeder reactors are in may have received enough radia-

Mr. Wolfe and Mr. Pollock West Germany. Larger experimen-tal reactors are under construction in Italy and the United States.

urged the Nuclear Regulatory Commission to impose heavy fines on Portland General Electric and The UN agency says that operat- its two senior officials and to take

They said that the two techni-Union. Energy produced in these facilities is being channeled into the national power grids.

cians were exposed to between 14 and 17 roentgens of radiation per minute — 4.6-5.6 times the maximize. mum quarterly dose allowed under breeders was organized by the International Atomic Energy Agency jointly with the Italian National Committee on Nuclear Energy.

Carter Reportedly Asks **Black Mayor to Join Staff**

By Terence Smith

(NYT)—President Carter has invit-ed Richard Hatcher, the mayor of Gary, Ind., to join the White House staff as an assistant to the President and for liaison with the black community, White House sources said yesterday.

Mr. Hatcher reportedly is to meet privately with the President at

Wednesday, it was announced that Anne Wexler, a liberal Democrat who has been serving as under secof thorium, an element widely retary of commerce, would join the found in nature, is one of the nuclear options that the administration assistant in charge of political liai-

behind in nuclear-power technolo- ent assignments in an effort to President. Each makes \$56,000 a

WASHINGTON, April 21 coordination with the rest of the

administration and Congress. In discussing the shuffle, White House aides have conceded the need for a respected, well-known black politician who could improve Mr. Carter's shaky relations with the black community.

Mr. Hatcher, the senior black mayor of a major city and the president of the National Conference of position.

If Mr. Hatcher takes the job, he will become the latest in a series of additions to the White House staff

Memocratic Mayors, is highly regarded among blacks and political professionals. He was elected in November, 1967, and is in his third term as mayor of Gary.

White House and White House staff

cussed the job possibility with Mr. Carter and Hamilton Jordan, the President's top political aide.

Mr. Hatcher is understood to be prepared to take the job if he is convinced that it will be a real policy-making position. There are cur-Congressional supporters of the Clinch River project have warned that the United States would fall the

Techniques Refined by Computers

War Games Regain Status as Hobby, Pentagon Tool

By Malcolm W. Browne

WASHINGTON, April 21 (NYT)-Deep in the part of the Pentagon reserved for the Joint Chiefs of Staff is a security door emblazoned with a military crest little known outside the building. Its heraldry includes two chess

boards and a computer component. Behind the door, 51 specialists and staff members under the direction of a brigadier general devise models and play games — war games. Their work helps shape national policy.

The war game can be traced to ancient Egypt. But in recent dec-ades, particularly with the advent of computers, war-gaming tech-niques have been refined and adapted for use in many fields, including industry, science, sociology, economics and politics. The war game is even enjoying a surge of popularity as a pastime for ama-teurs in the United States.

The computer revolution has given new power to game theory, and computers now manipulate equations that symbolize reality in somewhat the same way that commanders have tested ideas by moving lead soldiers around on a map.

Popular in '60s

The new techniques at first seemed so promising that many U.S. policymakers in the 1960s perceived them as tools for examining, forecasting and manipulating all kinds of complicated human situations, but particularly aspects of the Vietnam war.

The enthusiasm for simulations cooled at the end of the war three years ago, but war-gaming and sim-ulation seem to be making a come-back. A number of Washington

Troops Kill 2 In Strike Call In Nicaragua

MANAGUA, April 2I (UPI)— Army troops yesterday killed a worker and a student putting up

Student sources said that the two ered her options. She also is the were shot on a highway about five were identified as Pablo Flores, 18, a student at the National University, and Hernan Bojorge, 24. The killings occurred only hours

after troops firing into the air and throwing tear gas grenades stormed a high school in Masaya, 19 miles east of Managua, and dispersed a But not any more. "I'm going to group of 40 students who had occuget rid of this name as soon as I pied the building for more than two Thousands of citizens poured into the streets to protest the raid,

nearby Indian district.

specialists speculate that the Carter sanctum, Gen. Scott said. Some 40 administration has begun to lean

increasingly on such analyses. Interviews with current and former government officials, "think tank" experts, university researchers and businessmen indicate that outside the government, such as war-gaming tools have come into that of an influential university their own in the physical sciences and in transportation.

routinely used to study phenomena as diverse as the condensation of galaxies from gas and the role of

ozone in forming smog.
Computer models have enabled railroads and airlines to move equipment around more efficiently and cheaply than the best human management of the past. The De-fense Department has used models to simplify the task of allocating weapons, ammunition and supplies to battle situations. The Pentagon also uses war-gam-

ing to study deeper questions of tactics and strategy, which is the function of its game bureau, called the Studies, Analysis and Gaming Agency. It is headed by Brig. Gen. Eugene Scott.

Three times a year SAGA stages elaborate games in its Pentagon

Swine Flu Suits Summon

to employ hundreds of lawyers for several years.

The attorneys represent the van-guard of a new offshoot of the U.S. egal profession: lawyers representing thousands of Americans who allegedly suffered paralysis, pain and death from the government-sponsored immunization program in 1976 to stop an expected outbreak of swine flu.

Few swine flu cases were reported, but the shots prompted complaints about serious side effects and the inoculation program was finally suspended.

The complaints already have spawned 1,400 claims totaling more than \$600 million. Thousands more are expected in the next year. Only two claims, totaling less than \$100, have been paid and just 51 others have so far made their way into

Organized Effort

But a new section of the Justice Department has been organized to defend the government. Moreover. a "steering committee" of 12 lawyers and a "liaison counsel" have Demonstrators rang church bells, and bombs went off in Monimbo, a nearby Indian district attorneys. And a new private legal publication, the Swine Flu Claim Hospital workers in Masaya an- and Litigation Reporter, has atnounced a 24-hour work stoppage tracted 100 lawyers who pay \$600 a in support of the student strike. In year for their subscriptions. year for their subscriptions.

the capital, protesters put up barri-cades and set bonfires in the streets and threw nails on highways.

Last Wednesday, Judge Gerhard Gesell began laying the ground rules for pretrial proceedings. At-

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players are secretly invited, and the invitation list is an exclusive one. Players must hold four-star general or admiral rank, civilian Cabinet rank or an equivalent rank from

president. Typically, the players are divided Computer simulations are into three teams, one of which is a control team that manipulates the situation in which the two other teams are playing. The games have both military and political aspects. A possible subject, one member of Gen. Scott's staff said, might have been political and military gaming of the current situation in the Horn

> Such games are "mainly to show senior people the implications of a problem," Gen. Scott said, and are not intended to develop specific policies or to predict the future.

Not Exact Predictions

Most of the civilian and military experts interviewed asserted that games and models representing human behavior could never produce exact predictions of real situa-

Army of U.S. Attorneys

By Timothy S. Robinson

WASHINGTON, April 21 torneys spent most of the three-(WP)—A growing legacy of lawhour proceeding discussing such
suits from the government's swine
flu vaccination debacle brought
more than 50 lawyers to a U.S.
courtroom this week for the beginning of a billion-dollar battle likely
to appear the proceeding discussing such
matters as the accessibility of government documents concerning the
swine flu program, and agreeing
among themselves on how they will
cooperate in the pretrial stages.

> The steering committee includes attorneys from California to Ver-mont, with the Washington firm of Sutherland, Asbill and Brennan serving as the local clearinghouse for swine flu litigation matters.

respondents was Robert McNamara, the secretary of defense in the Kennedy and Johnson administrations, who is now the president of the International Bank for Reconstruction and Develop-

In the early years of the Vietnam war, Mr. McNamara was called a "human computer" by both critics and admirers, and it was said that he based his decisions chiefly on analyses of statistics. He was criticized for some of his conclusions, including, for example, his early as-sumption that the Vietnam war

could be ended by the mid-1960s. Mr. McNamara recently denied that he had relied excessively on

models or on games.
"I know I have a reputation for emphasis on quantification, per-haps excessive quantification," he said. "But I myself have never believed in the automatic application of mathematical formulae to events that depend on poorly understood relationships between human beings. It is almost impossible to develop factors that properly ex-

press such relationship."

One of the developers of games and models on the Vietnam war was Herman Kahn, the director and founder of the Hudson Insti-tute, a "think tank" specializing in defense contracts.

His guidance and projections, on the basis of which policy was some-times made, did not always stand the test of history. In May, 1968, for example, he told a meeting of the Overseas Press Club of America that an "Arab-Israeli situation" could develop in Vietnam, with a permanently tense frontier between North and South Vietnam and a reduction in violence in most of South Vietnam "to the level of Cen-

Asked recently whether the Vietnam situation had involved a failure of models, Mr. Kahn replied that that was "half true." "Remember, there were 50.000

tral Park."

can't make it [gaming] a primary tool, and they did make it a prima-

Mr. Kahn and others using game techniques who have influenced policymakers were defended by Dr. Marin Shubick, a professor of mathematical institutional economics at Yale and a consultant to the

Rand Corp. "It's a question of comparative Rasputinology," Dr. Shubick said, "a question of which ezar listens to

which Rasputin."
The complexity and proliferation
of numbers in a computer simulation of a real situation can awe and mislead the beholder, the critics

"How do you know they've achieved what was meant?" Dr. Shubick asked referring to the simulations. "How do you know something is not just scientific win-dow dressing, which has nothing to do with scientific measurements but everything to do with the advocacy process — a snow-them-with-science routine?"

A large segment of the U.S. pub-lic has also become enthralled with war-gaming, and some talented amateurs have made their mark even on the Pentagon. The best known of them is James Dunnigan, a 34year-old New York City businessman who became fascinated with war games while majoring in histo-

y at Columbia University.

Mr. Dunnigan founded a game company, Simulations Publications, which did \$2,000 worth of business in 1969 and nearly \$2 mil-

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SHARPS AND FLATS

MONTE CARLO-Nancy Holloway will be the feature attraction at the Kongresshaus on April 25. th Sporting Club on April 22. The 1978 Irish Folk Festival will th Sporting Club on April 22.

Joan Armatrading, also touring Europe, is in Hamburg April 23, Cologne April 24, Frankfurt April 26, Munich April 28 and West Ber-lin on April 30.

Russian Denied U.S. Jail Visit

ATMORE, Aia., April 21 (AP)-A prison warden, citing political problems and a ban on interviews with inmates sentenced to death, refused yesterday to let a Soviet April 27 at 8 p.m. journalist visit Johnny Harris, a prisoner whose case has drawn sup-port from Soviet-bloc journals.

Joe Oliver, warden of Holman Prison, turned back Ionan Andronov of the Literary Gazette and said the ban has been in effect since the death row population increased to 29 several months ago.

Mr. Andronov said that the refusal was creating more political turmoil and mystery around Harris, who was sentenced to death for the stabbing death of a prison guard in 1974.

Saudi to Visit Belgium

BRUSSELS, April 21 (AP)— King Khaled of Saudi Arabia will visit Belgium May 8-10, the royal Belgian court announced today.

ZURICH-Chick Corea will be be in Dusseldorf on April 23 at the Philipshalle at 7 p.m.

PARIS-Max Roach and his quartet will be at the Stadium on April 25 at 9 p.m. The Al Levitt quartet at the Nouveau Carre-Silvia Monfort (Metro Reammer) on April 22 at 5 p.m. Nico is appearing nightly at the Campaign-Premiere, as is Benny Waters at the Club Zed. Queen at the Pavilion de Paris April 23 and 24 at 8 p.m. and Jonathan Richman and The Modern Lovers at Theatre Mogador

MANTES LA JOLIE, (west of Paris)—Big jazz festival all over the city until April 27. Cat Anderson will be there on April 25 and Buck Clayton on April 27.

LONDON-Joe Lee Wilson opens for one week at Ronnie Scott's on April 24, replacing Earl (Fatha) Hines.

MUNICH—Alice Darr will be at Hanno's Piano Bar through April

The jazz group Mombasa will be in Arhus, Denmark on April 22 and 23 at the Jazzhus Tagskeagget; in Copenhagen April 26 at the Vognporten; the following night at the Jazzhus Loppen, also in Copenhagen and on April 28 in Holback, —FRANK VAN BRAKLE.

Nancy Holloway ...in Monte Carlo.

Denmark at the Holback Jazzclub. BIEL, Switzerland—Vera Love is appearing nightly at the Dancing

Domino. Bab Gonzales, legendary jazz singer and composer, is in Europe lining up distributors for his film "Harlem Jazz Party." Some of his friends had a jam session at his New York apartment and he put it

Overcoming the Disadvantages of 'Henry VI' Trilogy

By John Walker

ONDON, April 21 (IHT)-L Shakespeare's "Henry VI" trilogy, his early attempt at epic dra- ority nothing can be inferred: in ma, was a great popular hit among the productions of wit there will be the Elizabethans and then suffered inequality." Certainly, everything a sharp decline, hardly being staged in the plays could have been written by Shakespeare.

The neglect of the plays is easier to understand than their appeal. They can provide the basis for ex-

But they are often clumsy in their stagecraft and unevenly writ- ties when the plays were written. ed without much insight or percep-

One and Two, has a liveliness of staging to overcome the work's disadvantages.

to age, their fortunes rising and declining. They have a strong if static, narrative involving a multi-There are those who attribute the

plays to many other hands besides Shakespeare's, perhaps out of dismay at the harsh treatment accorded Joan of Arc, who is shown as a witch and a sexual enchantress. FRANK VAN BRAKLE.

The last word on that still belongs man in the kingdom by seducing to Dr. Johnson: "From mere inferi- Margaret of Anjou into marriage

THEATER IN LONDON

Popular Melodrama

The verse is sometimes plodding citing theater, as they did in the and obvious ("Accursed tower! Ac-Royal Shakespeare Company's ad-aptation of them in their "The trived this woeful tragedy") and is Wars of the Roses" cycle 15 years melodrama at its most lurid.

But Shakespeare was in his twenten. While the events the trilogy de-scribes are complex and deep, the scope of his ambition. The trilogy is characters, swept away on the tide a magnificent achievement for a of history, are often merely exhibit- young playwight still acquiring his craft

No doubt to their first audiences Terry Hands's current produc-tion of the three plays at the Aldwych Theatre, judging by Parts One and Two, has a liveliness of to age, their fortunes rising and tude of characters.

There is an undeniable fascination in watching a man's life unfold, in seeing the Earl of Suffolk (Peter McEnery) go from a small-time courtier to the most powerful

with his sickly king, and then, as others grow jealous, to see his powers crumble so that he becomes a hunted outcast, unceremoniously

Shakespeare, cramming in 50 cars' cataclysmic events of perhaps the nastiest period in English history, takes liberties with actual events for dramatic effect. Some of the immense technical problems defeat him-the subject needed a kind of theater that was not available for another 300 years.

Machinations

The wonder is that the plays are as good as they are. The machinations, plot and counterplot of greedy selfish nobles hardly hampered by a weak and disinterested king, tearing apart a nation for squalid ends, is clear and

engrossing.
For "Henry VI" dramatizes the final collapse of the medieval world of order and certainty and a shift of power in England away from the church and the monarchy. It concerns the betrayal of "the trust of England's honor "

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Its most potent presence is death. Nearly every character in the play dies badly or violently, ruined by

greed and treachery. The slaughterseems never-ending.

Hands has a certain comic sport with the play, using a heightened style of acting to achieve an ironic distance from the text. The rivalry between the two most powerful nobles. Gloucester (Graham Crowden) and Beaufort (John Rhys-Davies), becomes a comic duel, with the noise of their skirmishes drowning the voice of an officer reading a proclamation forbidding the carrying of weapons in

Beaufort seems to be modeled on Zero Mostel at his most bombastic, and Alan Howard's King Henry is so meek and childlike, as he turns his toes in and his hands out, as to appear a parody, while Emrys James, as the vigorous and ambitious York, plays the role as if he were Richard III rather than merely Richard's father.

The staging is marvelously fluid. the events themselves so breathtakingly vile, as everyone seeks power without responsibility, that the oc-casional aridities of the verse do not matter. The audience is swept away by the vigor and panache of the squabbling dukes, continually putting their lives at stake and los

At the Phoenix Theatre Roys Ryton's "The Unvarnished Truth" is a one-joke farce involving casua slaughter, which, after the interval

begins to be amusing.
Its characters are one-dimension al, anchored in fantasy. But the playing of Tim Brooke-Taylor as as accident-prone author. Graeme Garden as a policeman and the author himself as a gibbering literary agent is expertly comic, although the funniest performance is that of Ivor Roberts as a police inspector trying to maintain his dignity, On stage, someone dies from laughing. That is not likely to happen among the audience.

Label Surprises

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MOSCOW, April 21 (AP)-Soviet smokers were taken by surprise yesterday when a popular cigarette brand appeared with health warn-ings on its packs, a Soviet newspaper reported.

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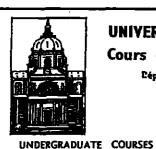
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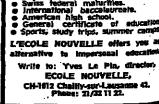
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1211:15

THE ART MARKET

Old Master Prints Regain Stability

By Souren Melikian

L ONDON, April 21 (IHT)—The days of wild excitement are over for graphics, classical or modwhich a sparked a spiraling inflation in the sparked a spiraling inflation in the sparked as spiraling inflation in the sparked and, with things back to normal, old master prints appear once again to be one of the stablest areas of The market.

This came out strongly at a day's auction of "important old from day's auction of "important old from anster engravings, etchings and master engravings, etchings and woodcuts" held at Christie's.

By and large, the prices paid closely followed those given in the list of estimates printed in the cata-Prise list of estimates printed assessing the logue, a criterion for assessing the soundness of any market category. The sale offered a good cross-section of major European schools then by from the Flemish Renaissance to hand a late 18th-century Italy and Spain.

Whether the artists were comparatively little known or famous made little difference, except that the former sell closer to the lower estimates while great names generatings ally bring the higher estimate.

For example, a landscape with

wher is gypsies by Jacob de Gheyn II, which had been given a pre-sale es-imate of £165-£275, was knocked down at £165. De Gheyn, who was born in Antwerp in 1565 and died in The Hague in 1629, was a pupil of the great Hendrik Goltzius. He is best known for his still lifes in the mannerist style, but his engravings are probably his greatest evement. Familiar as they may be to collectors, they are virtually unknown to the general public.

The landscape sold with two

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other engravings was an original composition, rather advanced for its time. The artist's fine feel for and sole trees was reflected in the superb handling of foliage, done in short curving strokes. But it takes a well-trained eye to appreciate such a quality and the piece, which was not in mint condition by collecting

Rome

Morandi, Marino, 43 Piazza Navo-

ning his whole career—the first

done in 1912 and the last in 1961-

one can once more admire this

artist's silent and dogged search.

his drive for balance and symme-

try, which, luckily for us, he never

quite achieved; for there is no cold

perfection here, but always that lit-

the crooked or rough extra which.

both disturbing and exhilarating,

brings a work of art closest to a

moving interpretation of real life.

er, mild and well mannered had

better take a second look. Only a

profound critical attitude, a steady nercention of bitterness and tron-

ble, could lead to such a drive for serenity. In the shadows between

the crotchety outlines of common

household objects, aligned frontally like saints and delineated and crosshatched with stubbornness

down-to-earth reality.

Those who find Morandi too prop-

na, Rome, through May.

standards, made just its lower esti- lowed later in the sale. The brilliant

and minor foxing, hardly noticeable at a glance, might not bother the layman but they do the collec-tor. On the other hand, the highly conventional scene has no immediate appeal to the nonspecialist. Like De Gheyn's work, it fell between two stools. But thanks to

Durer's signature, it nevertheless brought its higher estimate-Apart from famous names, the other factor that will notch prices up to their higher estimate is rich, pleasing and easily accessible composition. Because salesroom experts assess the value of a print on

the basis of its intrinsic merits from the connoisseur's viewpoint—the crispness of the engraving in a given state," the black and white wentional views of Venice which effect, in addition to the obvious criteria of condition and rarity postcards, would on occasion abanand never in strictly aesthetic don himself to inspiration and terms, they tend to underestimate come close to genius. the latter slightly.

times, 17th-century French artist church had been badly damaged in Jacques Callot. A fine impressive the Prussian War in 1760 and had view of a hunt, "La Grande to be pulled down. The classical to be pulled down. The classical committee the pressure and the pressure it stood was itself delimit of the pre-sale estimate, which stroyed during the systematic was £330-£550. But the more desirbone in quick able series of 22 sketches of begars, "Les Gueux," done in quick once beautiful 18th-century square strokes with a dry terseness surpassed only by Rembrandt's stud- the picture, which is in the Dresden ies of figures, did not do quite so Staatsgemaldegalerie, and the en-well. The series sold for £1,210, gravings done after it by De Vesme, somewhat below the upper estimate a brilliant French engraver now of £1,320. The portraits are too cru-el and acid, and too small in for- light effects of his own—a dark mat, therefore not being "decora- foreground with black and white tive" enough, to appeal very much contrasted effects and a softer to the layman.

Venetian Work

The same rule applied to the very ry interest, was not terribly expen-fine Venetian engravings that fol-

AROUND THE EUROPEAN GALLERIES

landscapes sold close to or even A contrast in pricing was offered by an engraving done by Albrecht Durer in 1511. This, too, was not Canal, better known as II Canalette C impeccably preserved. A short tear to, made 2,420, 50 per cent over the higher estimate. In contrast, a fine impression of Giovanni Battista Tiepolo, "Magicians and Two Boys," rarer but austere, was

knocked down at £1,430. With this reservation concerning aesthetic evaluation, the highly predictable prices of old master prints and the recent stabilization resulting from the withdrawal of speculators make it a perfect field for art lovers with an eye for beauty and

Because collectors' own criteria are primarily the degree of rarity and the condition, the most beautiful prints are often not the most expensive ones. Bernardo Belloto, who turned out hundreds of conwere so many enlarged picture

One of his most interesting pio The point was aptly illustrated tures shows the old Kreuzkirche by a fine series of engravings by being demolished in the middle of a one of the greatest engravers of all classical square in Dresden. The backround. At 1,045, the print, which combines artistic achievement and considerable documenta-



From series of engravings by Jacques Callot, "Les Gueux."

printed in black, olive-green, mus-tardy yellow and touches of white, in imitation of a fashionable mannerist type of drawing, could be bought for less than £300 simply because they are not wildly fashionable.

For example, "The Stigmata of

Some superb Italian woodcuts Saint Francis," after Titian, by Nic-rinted in black, olive-green, mus-colo Boldrini, went for £165. It is a reinterpretation of Titian's picture and deserves to be regarded as highly original work.

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derived from a somewhat formal concern which has found a favorable theoretical ground in France in recent years. The result of his work, however, might be described, without invidious intent, as tiedyed rococo. The large paintings on cotton have a certain virtuoso sumptuousness to them which, while it is in a predominantly decorative vein, is nonetheless pleasing.

is 6, to May 13.

This exhibition is devoted to works in a variety of media, including drawing Lourdes Castro likes to work with silhouettes and shadows and she has done clever portraits of a number of people, inchiding curtain-artist Christo, in this technique. One work is a large sheet on which she has embroi-dered by hand the silhouette of a gracefully reclining nude. There are early wooden assemblages, shadow prints of flowers and a monumental print designed to be glued to the wall like wallpaper. When Castro is not playing with opacity, she gives transparency a whirl. One work represents a handbag as seen through an X-ray machine. In all her work there is a good draftsman's line that moves with fluency

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Merce Cunningham dance troupe, made by Charles Atlas, will be shown at the American Center, 261 Boulevard Raspail, Paris 6, at 8 p.m. on Monday and Tuesday.

The Barcelona Music Festival Oct. 2-31, will feature the Orchestre de Paris under Daniel Barenboim, the Ostrava Philharmonic, the Prague Philharmonic Chorus, the Warsaw Chamber Opera, the Concentus Musicus and other foreign visitors who will join Spanish ensembles. Rosalyn Tureck will play and give master classes in

Chinese Display 700-Year-Old Silk Fabrics

TOKYO, April 21 (AP)—More than 300 pieces of silk fabrics and some 80 burial accessories from a tomb of a noble lady of an imperial house dating back 700 years are on display in Foochow, southeast Chi-

The Hsinhua news agency, in re-porting the display today, said the silks and other relics were found in a tomb discovered near Foochow. which is in Fukien Province.

Hsinhua said it is rare in China to unearth such a large amount of silk fabrics and relics in a fairly good state of preservation. The rel ics include linen fabrics, lacquer, bamboo and wooden ware, objects made of horn and palm leaves, gold and silver objects, copper and iron utensils.

Most of the silk fabrics from the tomb are gauze, followed by spun silk and damask and some muslins and crepes, the agency said. Most gauze and damasks have relief designs, the spun silks and muslims

Hsinhua said there is a great variety of motifs and designs in the fabrics, which are realistic, unbridled and different from the small and restricted designs in relief found in fabrics of the Han (206 BC-AD 220) and the Tang (618-907) dynasties.

Especially noticeable are the gowns and other costumes, all decorated with colorful laces, most of which are golden, embroidered or have printed floral designs. They show the textile skills and the craftsmanship in dyeing, printing and embroidery at the time. They also furnish important objects for the study of the history of Chinese

silk textile trade as well as the eco-

nomic development at that time."

Films and videotapes of the Bach on the piano, and there will deree Cunningham dance troupe, be seven popular concerts. Details nade by Charles Atlas, will be are available from Festival Internacional de Musica de Barcelona, Forum Musical, c. Amadeu Vives 3, Barcelona 3.

ON THE ARTS AGENDA

In Bratislava, Czechoslovakia, Unesco's International Tribune of Young Artists, Oct. 7-21, will present singers, and there will be an exhibition on the life and works of Leos Janacek on the 50th anniversary of his death. Czech, Slovak and outside ensembles and artists are scheduled in an extensive operatic, concert and recital program, supplemented by musicological and other conferences. Information may be obtained from Secre-tariat, Palackeho 2, 890 20

Austria's leading festival of the contemporary arts will be held at

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LONDON, April 21 (AP)-A brooch of two large emeralds set in diamonds sold for £250,000 (\$460,000), the highest price ever paid for a piece of jewelry at a London auction. Sotheby's reported. The brooch was sold yesterday by the Duke of Northumberland, Hil ton Jewelers, a local dealer, bought

Graz from Oct. 7 to mid-November and includes the world premieres of "Orpheus ex Machina," an opera by Ivan Eroed and Peter Daniel Wolfkind, and "Daemmerung," a play by Gerhard Roth, a retrospective in performances and symposia of Alexander Scriabin, and numerous first performances of works for organ, plano, harpsichord, accordeon and synthesizer. Exhibitions include graphics by Fritz Worruba and lithographs by Giacometti. De-tails are available from Steirischer Herbst, Mandellstrasse 38, 8010

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and deliberation, hover both resignation and affirmation—an affirmation of the exalted in the face of Clerici, Grafica Greci, 33 Via dei Greci, Rome, through May A portfolio of 21 lithographs

erges from the ear of another plas-

bits of legends and memories bur-

rical manner. But his stagings have

the United States, and, though ele-

gant enough, have become too pre-dictable, even stale.

Cayour, Rome, through April.

Di Stasio, a generation younger than Kounellis, is fresher and funk-

assemblage and a large oil painting.

assemblage is made up of Di Stasio's own clothes, his books and

cardboard rainbow. The oils depict

him seated by a grand plano against a landscape peopled with Michelangelo statues. It is as senti-

ventions and history.

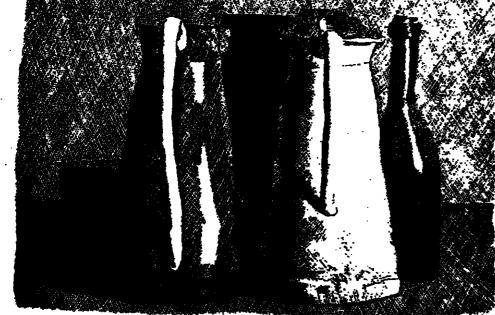
made to accompany the text of one of his familiar gas jets now em-Apollinaire's "Le Bestiaire" offers erges from the ear of another plascool austere views of predators imagined in a heraldic context as symbols of power and grace. In smaller etchings of noble eagles, snakes, os-triches and turtles, Clerici the surrealist is at his most uncompromis-ing best, more straightforward than in his somewhat stagy oils. The fabulous monsters pose regally and unperturbed, swiftly delineated, in paradoxical as well as natural situa-

taxing and tedious, and the most effective in knowingly alluding to Theater in the Weimar Republic and the Career of the Scenic Designer Piscator, Palazzo della Esposizioni, Via Nazionale, ied in our common cultural past, and he does it in a handsome theat-Rome, through May. Each set design painting, poster, been observed in most major group shows of this genre in Europe and

photograph or stage mock-up is paired with voluminous printed texts and explanations. Reading while standing surrounded by a milling crowd is more confusing and less instructive-not to say tir ing than curling up at home with an interesting survey, which one assumes the catalogue itself to be, though it was not available. The patient visitor will be able to dig out a watercolor set-design by Grosz here, one by Kandinsky there, may even find a Moholy-Nagy, Corinth or Schlemmer in the maze of material. Piscator's earliest stage sets show him as an interpreter of the spatial ideas of constructivism. States seem Hollywoodsy. The presentation was probably conceived in accordance with the current spirit of nostalgia for the wenties. But it does little to evoke that period. Made to look like a grimly "primitive" forenumer contemporary turbulence, it is solemny social conscious and there is no trace of the intellectual vivacity, wit and sophistication of the Germany before the advent of Hitler.

Kounellis, La Tartaruga, 6 Via Pompeo Magno, Rome, through

.May Kounellis has slightly modified his well-known tableaux: The dismembered statue of Apollo lying on a refrectory table next to a stuffed raven is tinted yellow, the music next to it is canned, not live;



A Morandi etching, dated 1956, in current Rome exhibition.

Brussels

ter god. There is also the lighted candle illuminating the battle cry of the French Revolution chalked on a slate. Only a line of children's sparklers, nailed end to end up a Elephants, clowns, dogs jumping through hoops, parrots and mon-keys, all in wild, bright color, bring wall, is new. Lighted at the bottom at the opening of the show, fiery bursts slowly crawled upward for 20 minutes before they sputtered Appel's Circus to town. Layered out at the top, leaving a jagged charred trace. Among those arranging settings and situations in galleries, who are loosely termed "conceptual," Kounellis is the least

wood cutouts, oil paintings, lithos, big sculpted wood figures, lithos, centered on the circus theme make up a flamboyantly raffish exhibition in Appel's happiest vein. A circus addict himself, the artist's circus addict himself, the artist's symbolism make these genial fanta-obvious enjoyment of capers in the sies in oil, watercolor and prints sawdust ring comes through loud and clear in the endearingly unathletic-looking dogs, ears dangling as dove to accept a flower from an im-they jump through multicolored hoops, an elephant dancing a pon-hippo emerges from an egg; fish derous jig, a parrot at the wheel of float and fly. It's no surprise to a speeding car. Appel vists the Monte Carlo Circus Festival every December and likes to take in at least one touring circus on his fre-quent trips to the United States. In this show, his eye for the absurd * * * and for strange distortions, his palette of insistent, leaping color.

Di Stasio, La Stanza, 295 Via transform real-life animal and human performers into denizens of the typical Appel upside-down world with only a hint or two of his

ier. In a large space he shows an earlier monster phase. The prints are presented in two Both autobiographical and facing giant folio volumes contained in a each other, they are also presumably complementing each other. The bly complementing each other. The

other personal impedimenta, blue sand on the seat of a chair and a David Anderson, Mineta Move Gallery. Rue Ernest Allard 43, Brus-

sels, to April 29. This English artist's tiny, neat, clear oils on canvas are landscape mental and conventional as a Victorian potboiler, except that his private parts are exposed and painted current art trend in Britain for gar-blue. This is not disturbing, but it is irritating that Di Stasio seems to tion. Green hedges, spiky fences, will to have his cake and eat it stone and brick walls cutting across too one has the suspicion he is a foreground, trees in a field, the ashamed to commit himself to easel sea and flat beaches, all appear painting alone. Still, the whole compressed within tautly set limits presentation is an interesting alle- as if framed through a camera gory, convoluted and earnest, illu-shutter-tidy glimpses of ecology in minature the situation of a young miniature. His brushwork is precise artist brought up in 2 traditionbound Roman Catholic country and blade of grass has its allotted weighted down by its past art, conserts a hint of disquiet: A dying erges before it all gets too anodyne. brown tree maintains its hold on

-EDITH SCHLOSS. life only through a green shoot or

two, two decorative cypresses reaching skyward terminate abruptly in beheaded stumps in-Appel Circus Paintings, Galerie stead of graceful points, a skeletal Govaerts, 255 Avenue Louise, network of dead branches resembles bones on a fleshless body.

Pierre Bassard, Galerie Dautzenberg, 76 Rue Dautzenberg, Brus-

sels, to April 29. Gentle, unforced surrealism with no horrific overtones or showy sex genuinely attractive fun art. A tiny man with dog's tail perches on a dove to accept a flower from an im-mensely elongated girl; a plump learn that Bassard has written and illustrated a book for children.

Daniel Lang, Gallery Alexandra Monett, 154 Chaussee de Charleroi, Brussels, to May 16. An American painter whose stay

in Britain has led him into the ver-

dant-landscape theme, Daniel Lang paints scenes of greenery and peace often from the same area of countryside as fellow artist David Anderson but from a different optic. Wide skies, wooded flat country with lush meadows, a white-painted gracefully latticed iron bridge spanning a stream, relic of the boom days a century ago when iron foundries flourished in those parts, are expansively painted to give an impression of space without clearcut boundaries. Sometimes the mood changes and with it the whole cadence of painting, the wide and airy skies reappear streaked, splashed and stained in strong defiant colors, a soft green landscape is sharpened with an infusion of hot yellow or orange. Several exhibitions around Brussels lately have featured the back-tothe land painters, their work most recently restricted to depicting a pleasant, cultivated landscape of formal gardens or green countryside. One hopes a little turmoil and

-RONA DOBSON.

Paris

15th, 16th and 17th Centuries, Galeria Cyrus, 65 Avenue des Champs-Elysees, Paris 8, to May

Jacques Bernar, Galerie Stadler, 51 Rue de Seine, Paris 6, to May 13. Bernar's approach appears to be

Lourdes Castro, Galerie Jean Briance, 23-25 Rue Guenegaud, Par-

and authority.
—MICHAEL GIBSON.

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Page 9

Stocks Fall

NYSE Trade

NEW YORK, April 21 (Reuters)—Prices on the New York Stock Exchange closed narrowly lower today due to profit-taking and investors concern over rising

Volume totaled 31.54 million

shares, down from 43.23 million

shares yesterday.
Declines led advances 740-to-

Analysts said the decline might have been larger had it not been for

the good news of an agreement by House-Senate conferees to end fed-

Prices were also weak from the outset following the Federal Reserve's report yesterday of a

jump in the nation's money supply.

merce Department reported new

orders for durable goods rose 2.1 percent in March to a seasonally adjusted \$68.23 billion. This fol-

lows a 5.1-percent increase in Feb-

ruary and a 4-percent decline the

American Stock Exchange with the

market-value index up 0.12 to

In London, the dollar finished mixed in heetic foreign-exchange

trading, surging briefly following reports that a basic accord was

reached on the proposed deregula-tion of natural gas in the United States, a move that could disentan-

gle President Carter's long-awaited

Prices closed higher on the

previous month.

Late in the session, the Com-

eral price controls on natural gas.

Dollar Ends Mixed

In Hectic Trading

interest rates, analysts said. The Dow Jones industrial average lost 1.74 to 812.20.

In Active

pan today adopted a wide-ranging to increase import consumers to increase import consumption and promotion of foreign aid disbursements.

a series—to help cut the country's current-account surplus by as much as \$10 billion in the fiscal year started April 1.

The package—adopted under intense pressure to reduce the nation's current-account surplus, which reached a record \$14.13 billion in the fiscal year—includes

bursements.

Some of the specifics include:

Extension of the present foreign-currency import financing system to March 31 and lowering the floating-interest rate of these loans of up to three years to 3.75 percent a year from 4 percent. The governments are presented in the specifics include:

Extension of the specifics include:

Extension of the specifics include:

The package—adopted under intense pressure to reduce the nation's current-account surplus by as much as \$10 billion in the fiscal year. lion in the last fiscal year—includes plans to increase official and prithe amount of funds available

import financing system which will permit importers to take advantage of lower interest rates on yen loans. A spokesman said the system provides for foreign-exchange banks to borrow from the central bank at the official discount rate, currently 3.5 percent, using yen-import bills as collateral. Large-quantity importers should be able to get interest rates at around the commercial st rates at around the commercial than 8.5 percent.

The spokesman said the system is being set up to provide special encouragement to importers to shift to yen financing for two reasons. The lower financing cost should help achieve, the government's aim of boosting imports and help banks gradually reduce their huge short-term external liabilities. which totaled \$27.37 billion at the end of February. The spokesman estimated that about 97 percent of Japan's total imports are financed in dollars, while in other industrialized countries, it is usual for the majority of the financing to be in the national currency.

Toshio Komolo, Minister of International Trade and Industry, said the package could reduce the current-account surplus by about \$10 billion this year if fully implemented. Economic Planning Director Kiichi Miyazawa said the measures should be intensively imple-mented in the first half of the current fiscal year to effectively reduce the nation's surpluses.

The three-pronged plan aims at stepping up special imports of manufactured goods and raw materials, introduction of new loans to finance imports and measures to ensure lower prices for imported.

Panel Agrees On Natural Gas Compromise

WASHINGTON, April 21 (AP-DJ)—Key House and Sen-ale conferees agreed today on a natural gas compromise that would lift federal price controls from the fuel in January, 1985. Rep. Harley Staggers of West Virginia, chairman of the con-ference, said the proposal—the first breakthrough on President Carter's energy bill in nearly five months—will be presented to an open meeting of all mem-bers of the House-Senate con-

ference committee next week. Although the measure is being criticized—by deregulation proponents as not going far enough and liberals as being too generous to the oil and gas industry—conference leaders predicted the full conference

would approve the proposal. Basic agreement was reached in the early morning hours, as conferees held a 13-hour bargaining session with Energy Sec-retary James Schlesinger.

London Commodities .(Figures in sterling per matric ton)

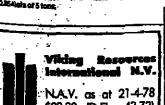
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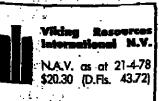
NEVA



2.085 2.010 2.045 2.846 2.947 2.850 1.907 1,935 1.935 1,935 1,937 1,945 1,947 1,940 1.945 1.809 1,870 1,870 1,870 1,870 1,870 1,870 1,870 1,740

7.901 1.509 1.512 1.543 1.545 1.346 1.346 1.349 1.472 1.474 1.296 1.291 1.300 1.339 1.346 1.326 1.235 1.235 1.236 1.235 1.236 1.235 1.235 1.235 1.236 1.235 1.236 1.235





NFORMATION

plans to increase official and par-vate imports, increase available im-port financing and reduce financ-ing costs and step up development through the Export-Import Bank's program from the \$80 million pro-vided so far. prof financing and reduce financing costs and step up development aid to other countries.

The Bank of Japan said it will introduce May 22 a new yen-based import financing system which will contain the sale advantage.

Creation of a new import finance system supplying loans up to 10 years, with interest at 6 percent annually, one point under cur-

mineral and energy resources for strategic stockpiles. bank prime rate of 3.75/ percent, on dollar-import financing of currently more sels from other countries for

> Lowering prices of imported tobacco, air fares, communications controlled by the state and freezing power and gas prices until March, 1980.

> Administrative guidance to the oil-refining industry to lower prices of petroleum products and guidance on price increases on beef and possibly other foodstuffs as they pass through the distribution system to avoid price increases. Japan will also cooperate as much as possible to conclude inter-

national grain pacts, a new interna-tional tin agreement, and a rubber



Andre Coussement

PEOPLE IN BUSINESS

Andre Coussement, general man-ager and member of the Executive Committee of Kredietbank Luxembourgeoise has been elected to the board of directors following the resignation of A. Leeman who will assume new responsibilities within the Kredietbank group.

Cyanamid Iberica has appointed Alberto Adam managing director. The former deputy managing direc-tor replaces Alberto Costello who has been named vice-president agri-cultural products, Cyanamid Americas ar East.

Robert Savage has been elected executive vice-president and C.C. Chiu has been elected senior vicepresident of American Express Banking Corp. Mr. Savage is re-sponsible for the commercial network while Mr. Chiu specializes in international banking in Asia.

Loan Set In D-Marks By Denmark

Brazil, Finland Plan Dollar, Yen Issues

LUXEMBOURG, April 21 (Reuters)-Denmark is raising a seven-year Eurocredit of 400 million Deutsche-marks with a split margin over Luxembourg interbank of-fered rates for DM (Luxibor), informed banking sources said here

The spread will be * percent for the first two years and % for the last five. This compares with a split margin of 14 percent for three years and 14 percent for the final four which the same borrower obtained for a 400 million DM, sevenyear credit raised here last year.

The term Luxibor was first coined for a 100-million DM, six-year Eurocredit for the Bulgarian Foreign Trade Bank, which was signed here nearly two weeks ago. the sources said. This loan carried a margin of % percent for the first three years and I percent for the final three.

The adoption of Luxibor has come as a result of Luxembourg's dominant position on the Euro mark market, the sources said.

In London, the Brazilian state shipping company, Sunaman, is raising \$250 million for 10 years with an interest rate margin of 1½ percent above London interbank offered rates (Libor) for the duration of the loan, market sources

In Tokyo, the Regional Development Fund of Finland is negotiating a loan of 10 billion yen. Banking sources said the 15-year loan will carry a fixed interest rate of about 8 percent per year.

Bonn Favors Deficit Hike As Stimulus

BONN, April 21 (Remers)-The West German government, which looks certain to face growing calls for reflation before the July economic summit, favors higher 1979 budget spending rather than tax

cuts to stimulate the economy, gov-ernment sources said today. A larger than planned increase in next year's federal spending, which would entail a further postpone-ment of the government's aim of consolidating the budget, appears to be the most likely reaction to signs that the 1978 growth target of 3.5 percent will not be reached,

Some sections of industry and term tax cuts as the best way of boosting the economy. But Finance Minister Hans Matthoefer, pointing out that 12 billion Deutsche marks worth of tax reductions came into force at the start of the year, doubts whether further cuts would provide an effective method

of increasing demand. The sources said the more likely

approach appears to be an increase Italy Relaxing Curb on Buying In Euromarket

From Wire Dispatches
ROME, April 21—Italy is relax ing certain curbs on the purchase o

foreign securities. Since July 1973, Italians wishin to buy most foreign securities have had to deposit, interest-free, hal the value of the issues bought, is lire, with the central bank.

Investors selling securities pur chased before 1973 had to make de posits if they wished to make nev investments. This requirement ha been dropped, so long as there is no net disbursement of foreign curren cy. Vittorio Barattieri, economi counsellor to the Foreign Trade Ministry, said today that investors selling foreign securities may use the funds to buy other such issues without making a deposit. The re laxation comes into effect with the publication of a ministerial circu

iar, expected shortly. Investments by Italians in for eign fixed-interest securities (most ly Eurobonds) which could benef from this measure are estimated t exceed \$1 billion, a senior ministr official said. Eventual repatriation of the investment is ensured by restriction on maturities for ne bond investments, which must no exceed those of the original inves

ment being sold. W. German Insolvencies

WIESBADEN, April 21 -(a) di)-West German corporate inso vencies fell 10.5 percent in February from a year earlier to 750, the statistics office said today. in federal budget spending next action cannot be considered until

A decision to increase spending autumn's stimulus package. would not be easy for the govern-ment, as Mr. Matthoefer has al-been gloomy. New industrial orders federal spending is rising by a relatively high 10.4 percent, is running at about 5 percent of gross national

But against a background of rising unemployment, the government is likely to find it politically easier to draw up another fairly expan-

year beyond the planned rise of next month, when figures for the around 6 percent, which could be first-quarter performance will allow decided after the July summit.

ready termed the budget position fell by 7 percent in the first two serious and said efforts must be months compared with the end of made to cut borrowing. The total 1977, and the industry-backed Colpublic sector deficit this year, when ogne Economic Institute has predicted growth this year will be only 2.5 percent.

Demand for the government to

product, much higher than in the United States, for instance. take some kind of action is likely to grow next week after the nation's sionary budget, with priority likely weight to the general feeling, at-to be given to investment on pro-ready voiced by Economics Minismoting new technology and pro- ter Otto Lambsdorff, that the duction processes, the sources said.

Ministers have repeated over the last few months that reflationary slide and high wage settlements.

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Revenue, Profits in Millions of Dollars

1st Quar

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Revenue..... Profits

Per Share

Revenue.....

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Per share

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•		• •	!
P-		arley Clark	!
ol-	1st Quar	1978	1977
u-	Revenue	477.90	437.50
be	Profits	38.10	33.10
	Per Share	1.63	1.42

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FINANCIAL NEWS AND NOTES

IBM May Buy Memories

ways manufactured its own semiconductor memory units used in computers, is believed to be shopping for memory units in the outside world. Neither IBM nor any of its potential suppliers in the semiconductor industry has announced or will discuss the prostor industry has announced or will discuss the prospect. But several prominent semiconductor analysts believe IBM is likely to go "outside" to purchase the units, possibly beginning in late 1979. "It looks as though the need is there on IBM's part." says Benjamin Rosen, of Morgan, Stanley. "A major new opportunity for the semiconductor industry may be opening up." Similarly, Richard King, of Donaldson, Lufkin & Jenrette, says, "An IBM purchase program between 1979 and 1982 should alleviate fears of overcapacity and benefit the whole indusfears of overcapacity and benefit the whole indus-try." The theorizing is far from one-sided. Kent Logan of Goldman, Sachs, says the size of the IBM Logan, or Goldman, Sachs, says the size of the IBM contract for semicondutor memories "may turn out to be disappointingly small." He believes IBM may have another aim in probing outside sources of suppy—assurance of a "backstop" in case its own development of complex memory units faiters. He says that "the industry cannot count on IBM to absorb any overcenacity."

International Business Machines, which has al-

British Ford to Triple Capital Outlays

Ford Motor's U.K. subsidiary, Britain's third-largest exporter with foreign sales of £1.1 billion last year, is planning to spend £1.06 billion through the end of 1981 on a new investment program expand-ing its engine manufacturing capabilities, new tool-ing and new facilities for new models and the instal-lation of sophisticated new machinery and equipment in existing plants. Most of the capital will be generated internally with the balance made up of borrowings and government grants. The latter are

expected to amount to some £125 million. The envisaged annual expenditure of £265 million compares with capital outlays last year of £81 million. The unit's taxed profit last year totaled £116.3 million, up from £59 million a year earlier, on sales of £2.3 billion, up from £1.6 billion.

Japan's Auto Output a Record

Japan's motor vehicle output hit a new monthly high of 848,567 units in March, up 19.7 percent for the month and 13.1 percent for the year. The Automobile Manufacturers' Association also reports that production in the fiscal year ended in March rose 9 percent to a record 8.78 million units. Passenger car production in March rose 16.1 percent from a year earlier to a record 541,370 units. Production for the fiscal year was up 9.6 percent at 5.62 million units. Exports in the year rose an estimated 21 percent to 4.62 million vehicles but are expected to fall by 1-to-2 percent this year under the voluntary export re-

W. German Auto Output Sags

West German motor vehicle production in March fell to 367,300 units, down 3 percent from both the preceding month and the year-earlier month, the automobile industry association reports. The decline was largely due to a metal workers strike which forced shutdowns of many automobile plants. Auto exports totaled 172,400 units in March, down 1 percent from a year ago. Auto production in the first quarter totaled 1.05 million units, up I percent from the year-ago period, but output of commercial vehicles fell 14 percent to 74,800 units. Auto exports in the first quarter rose 2 percent to 502,400 units while exports of commercial vehicles fell 18 percent to 41,400 units.

Enters 'Era of Economic Pragmatism'

Fed Confirms Credit Tightening Policy

NEW YORK, April 21 (AP-DJ)—The Federal Reserve gave ta-cit confirmation yesterday that it had tightened its credit reins when it failed to take steps to reverse the upward shift in short-term rates

that began Wednesday. [Fed chairman William Miller confirmed policy was being tightened to nudge interest rates up, the Chicago Tribune quoted him as saying in an interview. He said the move was part of a coordinated government strategy against rising inflation and the fall of the dollar

over the last 10 days. Several analysts said the surprise credit tightening move probably reflected a basic change in the way the Fed reaches policy decisions. David M. Jones, an analyst for Authors G. Lanston, said the action in brey G. Lanston, said the action in-dicated the Fed is entering an "era of economic pragmatism," under its new chairman, William Miller.

In the past, the Fed had generally waited until major changes in fore taking any action to change policy. But the latest move, Mr. Jones said, indicated the Fed was acting on signs that the economy was prepped for "a very strong rebound in the economy," and that there was a danger of building inflationary pressures.

In the way policy was determined previously, there would have been little basis for tightening credit at this time. In the past three months M-1 has grown at only a 4.9-percent annual rate, well within the Fed's longer-term target range. 1,280.00 Late yesterday, the Fed disclosed
38.54 that the basic money supply,
1.38 known as M-1, surged \$2.1 billion
in the latest week. The big increase followed relatively sluggish money growth in the past few months.
In its credit tightening move, the

U.K. Allows Brokers To Join EOE Market LONDON, April 21 (AP-DJ)-

U.K. stockbrokers will be permit-ted to join the European Options Exchange (EOE) in Amsterdam. The legal problems that had blocked U.K. firms from joining the EOE have been resolved, a spokesman for the Trade Depart-

ment said today. EOE officials have cited the absence of British brokers as the main reason for the light turnover since the market opened April 4.

funds, uncommitted reserves banks lend each other. The rate on such funds gives an indication of the availability of reserves in the banking network and provides the Fed a

guide in carrying out policy.
On Wednesday, the Fed hinted that a credit tightening was in process when it moved to drain reserves from the banking network at a time when federal yesterday, when the Fed made no overt effort to supply reserves as funds pressed upward to 7 percent

Some analysts believe the Fed may push the rate even higher. "It may be only a temporary plateau," warned Lawrence Kudlow, of Paine, Webber, Jackson & Curtis.

Specialists said that in the past the Fed would have waited until an economic rebound was actually reaction in anticipation" of economic changes, "it will get a leg up on tempering inflation," he said.

Mr. Kudlow noted that in the

past two months business credit at the nation's large banks has been growing at a torrid 22.6-percent annual rate. "It's only elementary

economics that the money supply growth will catch up." he said. In figures released yesterday, the

Fed said that commercial and in-

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dustrial loans on the books of the leading New York banks dipped \$139 million in the week ended energy bill.

The dollar had opened slightly easier following its strong advance yesterday, which dealers said was "overdone." They added they were reappraising the Federal Reserve's credit tightening moves. Wednesday. That compared with a decline of \$44 million the previous week and a fall of \$97 million in

Optimism Among Businessmen DJ)—U.S. businessmen continue to be more optimistic about prospects

for their own industries than for the general economy. But even in their own areas, their optimism has faded somewhat in the past year. Those are among the findings of

the latest quarterly survey of business confidence by the Conference flected in a ballooning money supply. Mr. Kudlow applanded the change in strategy. If the Fed in the future is prepared to take policy is also of the economy and their own Board, a business research organiindustries, stood at 52 in the first quarter, unchanged from the previ-

> In the past year, however, the survey's measure of businessmen's views of their own industries declined by 11 points. Every industry group showed a decline from the scores of a year earlier.

Conference Board officials said the findings may be more positive

Found to Be Fading in the U.S. NEW YORK, April 21 (AP- activity in early 1978 was dampthe coal strike, both of which prob-

ably also affected business attitudes," an analyst said.

Emminger Sets Record Straight

FRANKFURT, April 21 Reuters)—The U.S. Federal Reserve has intervened to support the dollar on a larger scale than the Bundesbank since the beginning of the year, Bundesbank president Otmar Emm-

inger said today. Although he did not specify intervention volume, the central bank head told a meeting of financial journalists here he wished to correct a commonlyheld view that the United States had done little to help the dol-

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than they appear to be. "Economic





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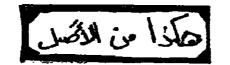


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Fed Watchers Still Puzzling Over Miller

By James L. Rowe Jr.

WASHINGTON (WP)—Wash-ington is still not sure what makes William Miller run. When President Carter nominated him in late December to replace Arthur Burns as chairman of the Federal Reserve Board a sigh of relief went up from the liberals.

They felt he was not so scared of inflation that he would use tight money policies to thwart congressional attempts to stimulate economic growth and reduce unemployent, something they accused Mr. Burns of doing. Neither Mr. Miller's record as a socially active executive nor his comments immediately after his appointment did anything to dispel that notion.

But with amazing ease, he has donned the anti-inflation mantle which Mr. Burns were in public so frightfully often. As soon as he was sworn in he was worrying about the sudden surge of inflation and the deterioration of the dollar and cautioning that inflation needs to be stressed more than unemployment. Last week he was calling inflation not merely a serious problem but a national emergency.

Some obervers are distressed that he seems to have adopted the con-cern with price stability which all central bankers share. Others are not so sure. House Banking Com-mittee chairman Henry Reuss, D-Wis., thinks Mr. Miller's concern with inflation and the need for gov-ernment and the private sector to right rising prices reflects his desire to keep the Fed from being the only inflation fighter in town.

It is too early to tell whether he

will follow the Burns approach to monetary policy. That policy-lib-eral protests notwithstanding-was not a particularly austere one. Mr. Burns frequently wagged a finger at

those whose actions he considered Like Mr. Burns he has a penchant inflationary, but the monetry policy he pursued was for the most part to the liberal and of the inflationary.

liberal and often inflationary.

In his brief term in office,Mr.

Miller has adopted more than his policies that are under the joint

predecessor's inflation rhetoric purview of Congress and the Iceberg Water Feasible In 2 Years, Prince Says

By Youssef M. Ibrahim

NEW YORK. April 17 (NYT)—Saudi Prince Mohammed al-Faisal, who conceived the idea of tugging a 100-million ton iceberg from Antarctica to Saudi Arabia, says he will be ready to deliver icebergs to any customer within two years. His Paris-based Iceberg Transport International had completed much of the feasibility study involved in the

project.

The 41-year-old son of the late King Faisal and nephew of the reigning King Khalid, said he was convinced his plan would yield more sweet water, at less cost, than the country's \$15 billion desalination program. He engineered and supervised that program until he resigned as desalination chief nine months ago.

Seven tugboats would pull the experimental iceberg, which would be up to a mile-long, 1,500 feet wide and 1,000 feet deep. He described it as a frozen mass of "the sweetest water on earth." Icebergs of this size and larger break off naturally in Antarctica and can be hooked up and

tugged to any location, he said. His company's research, which involved French and American scientists, was close to devising a way to protect and preserve an iceberg during the six-to-eight-month journey of about 5,700 miles to Sandi Arabia. "We have devised a belt made of cement columns and a plastic mesh screen to be wrapped around the iceberg." This would prevent the ice mass from melting too quickly by trapping cold water around

"It will also shield it against a bigger problem-friction as it slices

Prince Mohammed said iceberg water would cost Saudi Arabia less than water extracted from the sea . "Our biggest desalination plant at Jubail cost \$5 billion and will give us 200 million tons of water a year." By contrast a standard billion-ton iceberg should yield twice the water, and cost about \$150 million to tug to Saudi Arabia.

"What it comes down to is that I can sell sweet water for 50 cents a gallon and we are now paying over \$1 a gallon for desalted water."

Administration. Already he has called for unilateral Presidential action to curb oil imports unless Congress acts soon on the Energy Bill, has criticized the President's proposed tax cut as being too big and suggested its effective date should be delayed, and has said he favors rescinding some social security tax increases which Congress voted into effect last December and now may decide to roll back under heavy political pressure. He also wants the Government to under-take a broad program aimed at structural unemployment.

Some administration sources say, however, that there is no concern at the White House or the Treasury with Mr. Miller's outspokesnine "Maybe he hasn't yet learned that every word a Fed chairman utters is hung on," one official suggested. But another was upset: "He's got to learn be can't shoot his mouth off

U.K. Allows Brokers To Join EOE Market

LONDON, April 21 (AP-DI)— U.K. stockbrokers will be permit-ted to join the European Options Exchange (EOE) in Amsterdam.

The legal problems that had blocked U.K. firms from joining the EOE have been resolved, a spokesman for the Trade Department said today.

EOE officials have cited the abence of British brokers as the main reason for the light turnover since the market opened April 4. Almost no business has been done in the three stock options listed on U.K. shares—British Petroleum, Imperial Chemical Industries and General Electric Co. of Britain.

De Beers Will Continue Surcharge at Diamond Sales

LONDON, April 21 (AP-DJ)— rough stones, stockpiles have De Beers Consolidated Mines, the swelled to a five-month supply toworld's main marketer of diamonds taling well over 2 million carats through its Central Selling Organization, said today it has informed its customers that, "until further Danieli, managing director of Isranotice," a surcharge will be im-posed when it bolds its sales because of continued speculation in the diamond market.

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be determined at the time of each sale, it said.

"Insofar as diamonds may not be taken up by customers on account of this surcharge, it should result in a reduction in the stocks held in the cutting centers and so help to make the trading situation sounder." chairman Harry Oppenheimer said in the company's annual report.

Meanwhile, in Tel Aviv, a key 27. The next sale will be May 2. center for cutting and polishing the Mr. Oppenheimer said that

el's Diamond Manufacturers Asso-

However, he denies the country the diamond market. has tried to corner the diamond market—driving up prices in the —as many in the industry have charged. High prices for rough diamonds is one of our big

problems," he says.

De Beers—the South African company that mines diamonds as well as markets them for most of the world's other producers through the CSO—imposed a 40-percent surcharge on the price of rough diamonds at its sale March Mr. Oppenheimer said that de-

cutting centers of more carats than ever before.

He added that "this speculation reflects an increasing use of dia-monds, not for jewelry, but as a store of value and it is reinforced by fears about the instability of currencies, particularly the U.S. dollar and Israeli pound."

In 1977, Israel's imports of rough diamonds totaled 11.2 million carats, including 46.4 percent from the CSO. However, polished-diamond exports amounted to 3.4 million carats, representing only 29 percent of Israel's imports. For comparison, in 1975, Israel imported about 5.8 million carats, 53.4 percent from the CSO, and exported roughly 2.7 million carats, or 46

"When there's a shortage, people precedented level, in spite of the price increases and the sale to the cutting centers of more carats than

But Mr. Oppenheimer says stocks in the cutting centers are "unduly high" and to a large extent are being financed by bank credit. "The dangers of such a situation should there be any downtum in the unduly that are the such as a structure of the such as a structu the market need no emphasis," he

Mr. Danieli insists that Israeli manufacturers buy more than half their diamonds at "secondary" open-market sales in Belgium, the United States and elsewhere, and they have had to pay premiums of 70 percent or more above De Beers prices to get the stones they wanted, thus indicating that the manufacturers in Israel are not speculating by buying wholesale diamonds at De Beers' sales.

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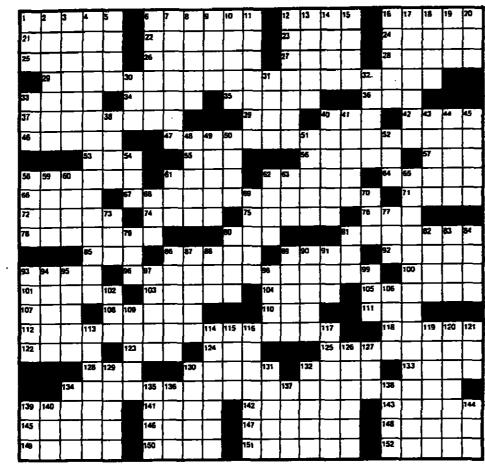
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April 21, 1978 1976

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WARSAW

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HEY, MANAGER, THE E COVER IS COMING A OFF THIS BALL N Ũ T C.







FRESH BOTTLE

in Your locker

hows the

ULCER PLUS!

















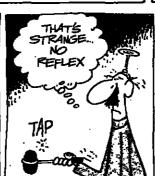


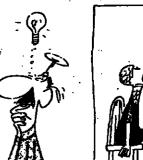












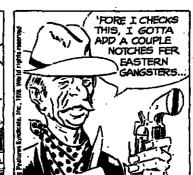






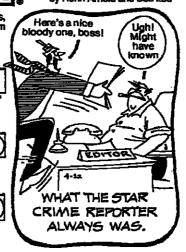








JUMBLE THAT SCRAMBLED WORD GAME by Henri Amold and Boh I as Unscramble these four Jumbles, one letter to each square, to form Here's a nice bloody one, boss! YETTS



TOSMAL

RABIR

WOLFLE

Now arrange the circled letters to form the surprise answer, as suggested by the above cartoon.

WITH THE CONTROL (Answers Monday) Jumbles: CRAWL SUITE THEORY HEAVEN

Answer: Where he's at-"WHERE HE SAT"



WE GOT THIS DEAL. HE LETS ME PLAY WITH HIS CHAIR AN' I GET MY HAIRCUTS SOMEPLACE ELSE.

BOOKS

THE WORLD ACCORDING TO GARP

By John Irving. Dutton. 437 pp. \$10.95.

Reviewed by Christopher Lehmann-Haupt

Bones are broken, flesh is torn, eyes are put out, and appendages are severed. It is highly realistic, too; in order to explain exactly how it hap-pens, one would have to sum up dozens of plot details, all the way down to why the knob on a Volvo's gear shift happens to be missing.

Moreover, at the point in the story when the accident occurs, we have grown extremely attached to the characters involved-who are T.S. Garp, the writer-protagonist of the story: Helen, Garp's Englishprofessor wife; their two sons, 10year-old Duncan and 5-year-old Walt; and a graduate student with whom Helen is having an affair. Yet one of our reactions to this catastrophe is to burst out laughing. There we are, numb with shock and sick with concern, and suddenly we are laughing. And not feeling all that guilty about doing so either. It is not the first time we have

laughed for what seem inappropriate reasons, nor will it be the last. in fact, we find ourselves laughing throughout "The World According to Garp," and at some of the damndest things. We laugh at Garp's father, Technical Sergeant Garp (hence his son's name, T.S. Garp), who is hit in the brain by shrapnel during World War II and dies of regressive infantilism. We laugh at Garp's mother, Jeany Fields, who becomes a feminist leader simply because she prefers to live without men. We even laugh at a group of Jenny's followers, the speechless Ellen Jamesians, who have mutilated themselves out of sympathy for Ellen James, a 10year-old girl who has been raped and had her tongue cut out.

I know. Rape and mutilation aren't the least bit funny. Nor are brain damage and automobile collisions. Nor, for that matter, is a former football player for the Phila-delphia Eagles named Roberta Muldoon who has given up professional football to become a transsexual. Nor is the "First Fem-inist Funeral," held for Garp's mother after she has been assassinated by a crazed anti-feminist deer hunter, which funeral Garp attends in drag because no men are to be admitted, and then gets mugged when he is recognized by the younger sister of a former girl friend. At least these things ought not to be funny. Still, the way Irving writes about them, they are. The way he filters them through his hero's unique imagination, we not only laugh at the world according to Garp, but we also accept it and

love it. How can this be? How does Irving pull it off in what is easily his book reviewer for The New York best novel to date? (The earlier Times.

THIS is not going to be easy to explain. At the climax of John Irving's fourth novel, "The World According to Garp," a truly horritying automobile accident occurs.

Representation is phrased by Garp explanation is phrased by Garp and the statement of the statem

himself in a letter he writes to one Irene Poole, who has written him to say that she has read one of his novels and that "you don't have any problems so you can make fun of poor people who do!" (This is one of many mini-reviews in the story that could be turned against "Garp" itself if Irving did not so consistently win us over. In response, Garp writes to Mrs. Poole that "serious" and "funny" are simply different ways of seeing the same thing, and that "I have nothing but sympathy for how peo-ple behave—and nothing but laughier to console them with. Laughter is my religion, Mrs. Poole," even though "my laughter is pretty desperate." (By the way, Mrs. Poole answers back, "You must be

But more important than this rather pat explanation: "The World According to Garp," for all its realism, is not a realistic novel. It is a novel about a writer writing novels—or, more precisely, about the way a sensitive human being communicates his response to reality through the stories he makes up. And though extreme and violent things do seem to be happening around Garp, they can be read as the objective correlatives of Garp's rather fervid imagination. For instance, Chapter 13, in which Garp's 5-year-old son dies, is titled Wait Catches a Cold;" so one way of seeing the boy's violent death is simply as a fantastic projection of Garp's anxiety about his son's ill-

a sick man.")

However you see it, between the imagined event and mundane reali-ty that inspired its invention, there is room for laughter. What is ultimately funny about "The World According to Garp" is not the events themselves, but the imagination that is inventing them.

Not that the world Garp imagines is any more extreme than the one the reader knows is reality. It's just that we do not normally make the connections that Garp does. If we could only see ourselves as Garp sees his characters, our world might seem funny too, even though it is filled with assassinations and rapes and mainings. What Irving has done is to take such extremes and treat them as if they were domestic routines. As the novel concludes. "...in the world according to Garp, we are all terminal cases." If we could so consistently see ourselves as terminal cases, we too might joke about and laugh at our

Christopher Lehmann-Haupt is a





Lynn Leads Attack

Red Sox Clobber Brewers, 10-4

BOSTON, APRIL 21 (UPI)— While April showers were washing out one game after another yesterday. Fred Lynn and Randy Jones

were finding rainbows. Lynn, who struggled through his worst season as a major leaguer because of a nagging ankle injury last year, hit a 2-run homer in a 4-for-5 day at the plate in leading the Boston Red Sox to a 10-4 victory over

never fully recovering from off-sea-

ther night.
At first, the Alexandria, Va.,

Dukes simply traded on the famous

name for publicity.

All right. Mantle worked out all

last month with the Yankees in

spring training and couldn't earn a

minor league contract. But here he

is with the Dukes, hired after a one-

day tryout, and you figure he sold the family name to get a pro uni-form. So all right, let the Dukes sell

tickets to see the son of a famous

But now the Dukes are telling us Mantle was some kind of hero in a

game at Salem, Va., Monday night. He made a routine play, but we can only assume that heroes named

Mantle sell more tickets than rou-

tine guys named Mantle and, if it

takes fairy tales to do it, well, busi-

night game, 9-5, in 10 innings. When a Duke publicity man, Bob

Siegrist, called the local television

stations and newspapers, did he tell them who drove in the winning

runs, who did the pitching? He told

them a fairy tale about a play Man-

Nick Charles of WRC-TV said

Siegrist told him Mantle threw out

a runner at second base to end the

game. WMAL-TV's Dan Lovett

said Siegrist described it as a "key

throw" that saved a run. At the

Washington Post, news aide Ben

Gieser said, "All I wanted was the

bare bones of the game, but out of

the blue he tells me Mantle threw

out a guy. He volunteered that in-

'Nothing Memorable'

man, a sportswriter for the Salem

Times-Register, said Mantle's work

Major League

Standings

.889 .727 -467 .444 .408 .312 .222

.692 .467 .545 .442 .390 .273

. (Carlion .1-1) of Montreal

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AMERICAN LEAGUE

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Konsos City at Battimon

Texas of Detroit Chicago at Toronto Konsos CDy et Beltimore

Friday's Gennes

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Settley's Games L.Louis of Pittsburgh (2)

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Friday's Garbes
Texos (Elits 1-1) of Detroit (Rozerno 1-0)
Chicopo (Senee 1-0) of Toronto (Chancy 0-1)
Kansas City (Leonard 2-1) of Bullimore

Collierate (Acce 0-1) of Minnesota (Goltz 0-2) Oakland (Keaugh 0-0 or Langford 0-1) at Sect

nd (Garland 1.9) at Roston (Rioley 0.0)

Tuesday morning, Brian Hoff-

"Mantle did throw out a guy."

Siegrist's calls were made Mon-

significant information."

was nothing memorable.

The Dukes won that Monday

ness is business.

tle made in left field.

To Be Young, Exploited,

And Mickey Mantle's Son

ings in the San Diego Padres 2-0 Bill Lee, another comeback victory over the Atlanta Braves. Surprise for the Red Sox, allowed Lynn, who hit 260 last year, raised this season's average to 389 with his four-hit performance. The

homer was his third. "I could probably hit more homers if I wanted to," said Lynn, "but to do so would mean sacrificing points in my batting average, Right now, I'm concentrating on hitting the ball to all Milwankee Brewers.

Fields. Because of my ankle injury
Like Lynn, Jones suffered last year, pitchers are jamming me through a poor season last year too, inside - so much so that they're wearing out the inside of the plate. son arm surgery. But yesterday he vielded only three hits in 81/2 inn-still pull the ball."

shouldn't have been running, and he didn't even slide at second."

sports report. The throw, Charles

As it happens, Siegrist's reports to the media were based on infor-

brooks said Tuesday night when

someone suggested that retiring the

hits the ball in the alley—you never know what will happen."

letting people know Mantle can play baseball. We did not sign him

Nick Charles said he didn't ask.

Dan Lovett didn't ask. The Wash-

But they were told, anyway, of

signed to help ticket sales at Tues-

day night's scheduled home season opener. Not Halbrooks, who passed off the fairy tale as nothing,

saying, "Nobody forced Charles to

So his father asked the Yankees

to look at Mickey jr. this spring. After a month, the young Mantle said his arm was adequate, his

camp, unsigned.
Yet the Dukes hired him practically sight unseen. No dummy.

Mantle knows why. The Dukes are

a new team, just starting out, and

they wanted the name. So he puts

up with the exploitation. It is his

payment for a chance to pursue a

dream, a small payment if it brings

smiles. He has given himself two or

three years to make the major

His time limit on the exploitation

shorter, however.

ington Post didn't ask.

Mantle do?

say it on the air.

said, "saved the game."

"The first couple of games this spring I could really pop the ball, but today when I was warming up the pop was not there," said Jones, who pitched against the Braves' Phil Niekro. "I knew I would not have to worry about overthrowing or underthrowing. I just let my motion throw it to the plate. I probably threw my sinker 80 per cent of the time." WASHINGTON, April 21 Hoffman said. "But it wasn't for the last out. It was the first out in the last of the 10th. And it was a

surprise for the Red Sox, allowed seven hits in gaining his third victo-ry without a loss, while Butch Hob-

son hit a three-run homer in the

victory, Boston's seventh straight.

Meanwhile, Jones, a disappointing 6-12 with a 4.59 earned-run-av-

erage a year ago, used up just 76 pitches in his first victory of the

season before giving way to Rollie Fingers in the ninth inning. The 8

1-3 scoreless innings also helped Jones lower his ERA from 4.50 to

the last out. It was the first out in the last of the 10th. And it was a dumb play by the runner. I probation out. He have thrown him out. He last of the Padres' four-game losing streak. In the other game played yesterday, Los Angeles beat Houston 5-1. New York at Toronto and Detroit and needed a new left fielder. In four previous games, he played only once, going 0 for 3. In Monday's game, he played only the bottom of the 10th.

Still, thanks to an expectation of the 10th.

Still, thanks to the diligent Steve Yeager's three-run double Siegrist, Nick Charles called Mankeyed a four-run sixth inning that the a hero on his Monday night carried the Dodgers and Doug Rau to victory. Los Angeles outfielder Rick Monday singled home a run in the eighth inning to take over the undisputed National League RBI

Haas Injures Arm

mation given him by Mike Hal-brooks, the Dukes' general mana-ger, who said he'd been kept up to date on the game by telephone by "someone in the office at Salem." BOSTON, April 21 (AP)— Moose Haas, the Milwaukee "It was an important play," Hal-Brewers' outstanding young right-hander, suffered a serious arm injuleadoff man with a four-run lead is ry yesterday in the second inning of not at all heroic. The first guy up a game against the Boston Red Sox. Haas, who will be 22 tomorrow, suffered a partial tear of the flexor Besides, Halbrooks said, "We're

muscle in his right elbow. A team spokesman said that Haas would be sidelined for at least three With runners at second and third and Milwaukee ahead 1-0, Haas threw a wild pitch on a 1-1 delivery

to exploit him. Anytime he does something, we want to let people know. Everybody asks, 'What did to Dwight Evans, permitting a run to score. After his next pitch, a ball, he was in obvious pain, and he had to leave the game. He was taken to Children's Hospital, where X-rays the "key throw" that not only "saved a run" but "ended the game" in the last of the 10th inning. Some people might think such misinformation had been derevealed the partial tear in the mus-

In a victory over the New York Yankees eight days ago, Haas set a club record when he struck out 14.

Happily, Mantle seems untrou- \$1 Million Paid bled by it all. You'd like him. He comes on easy and friendly. He's 23 years old, hasn't played organized To Notre Dame baseball in three years and only last winter decided he wanted to be a For Bowl Game

DALLAS, April 21 (UPI)-Notre Dame has become college football's first one-game millionaire as a result of its appearance in the Cotton speed good, his hitting poor be-cause of the long layoff. He left Bowl game last Jan. 2 against Tex-

Notre Dame, which won the national championship with its 38-10 victory, received a check for \$1,008,371.92 from the Cotton Bowl Athletic Association last

As an independent or non-con-ference team, Notre Dame will not have to share the record payoff and thus - according to Cotton Bowl officials - became the first college team to retain all of a single-game check for more than a million dol-

"By midseason, we'll know," he said. He meant we'd know what the Texas received the same size check, but will retain only \$200,000 Dukes are up to. We'll know if they as its share. The school will then receive an additional \$89,819.11 are sincere in their promise to give him a chance to play or if they con-sider him a curiosity that will sell from the Southwest Conference, its

Track Unit Won't Allow ITA Athletes Reinstated

INDIANAPOLIS, April 21 (AP)—The International Amateur Athletic Federation has ruled that athletes who competed as professionals with the International Track Association may not be reinstated as amateurs, the U.S. Amateur Athletic Union announced today.

The IAAF is the world governing body for track and field. The decision was reached at the IAAF Council's meeting in Scoul, Korea, last week. according to Ollan Cassell, AAU executive director and an IAAF delegate-at-large.

Last August, the AAU said that U.S. track and field professionals, ineligible to compete anywhere since the ITA folded last year, could apply for reinstatement as amateurs.

At that time, an AAU spokesman said that approval by the IAAF was questionable and that the AAU proposal could "wind up a test case."

The ITA was founded in 1972 and included such track stars as Jim Ryun, Kip Keino, Lee Evans, Bob Hayes, Bob Seagren, Randy Matson,

Brian Oldfield and Rod Milburn. The ITA faced small crowds and a general lack of interest and money from the beginning. Its last hope was signing the top athletes from the 1976 Olympics. When that failed, the association collapsed.

Now, these athletes are "like men without a country," said the AAU's Pete Cava. They want to get back in competition, but because they have been professionals, there is no place for them to go."

Cava said a number of the athletes took their case to Harold Heller, the AAU national registration chairman. Then former Olympic marathon champion Frank Shorter, who is an amateur, approached Cassell on be-

half of the professionals. Under the AAU proposal, reinstatement would have been reviewed case-by-case by each athlete's local AAU registration committee, then forwarded to the national committee for approval or denial. The national committee would then have turned each application over to the IAAF for

The AAU action would have applied to just "a handful" of athletes Cava said, because many of them have retired. At the IAAF council meeting, Cassell had been prepared to submit the names of three former pros whom AAU registration officials believed should have been consid-

ered for reinstatement. After the IAAF turned down the proposal, the AAU would not release the names of the three athletes because "it would not serve any purpose,"



Ray Williams, right, reaches for ball that is beyond grasp of 76ers' George McGinnis.

76ers Beat Knicks in 3d Playoff Game

NEW YORK April 21 (UPI)— Lloyd Free might just have well been back in one of Brooklyn's schoolyards. Only this time it was Madison Square Garden

Free, a 6-foot-2 guard, scored 18 of his 29 points in the fourth quarter last night to send the Philadelphia 76ers to a 137-126 victory over

the New York Knicks and a 3-0 lead in the semifinals of the Eastern Conference playoffs.

10 of 16 shots from the field and keyed a fourth-quarter surge.

"All I need is room to get it up," No other NBA teams were in ac-

tion yesterday and the 76ers can end the best-of-seven series when game No. 4 is played at New York on Sunday.

Coming off the bench, Free hit

Tripping Over Bloodlines In the Stables at Belmont By Red Smith

NEW YORK, April 21 (NYT)—Woody Stephens, who has been working with horses since Calvin Coolidge was in the White House and remembers them all, tiptoed through Belmont Park's muddy stable area, going nimble as a two-year-old colt. He said he was fit and, more important, so were his horses, meaning the Kentucky Derby candidates he will test today in the Wood Memorial at Aqueduct. The colts are Mrs. Jimmy Mills's handsome chestnut, Believe It, and Quadratic, who is owned by August Belmont IV. Believe It beat the Calumet Farms star, Alydar, in the Remsen last year but lost to him in the Flamingo and the Florida Derby during the winter. After winning minor stakes in Florida, Quadratic was second in the Louisiana Derby and second in the recent Gotham

"If they run well," the trainer said, "I'll send them both to Kentucky. Haas, in his first full season with the Brewers last year, had a 10-12 because we've been giving away weights all winter. Believe It was giving away eight pounds when he lost the Fountain of Youth to Sensitive Prince, and Quadratic gave Slapjack nine pounds in the Gotham."

In the Fountain of Youth, it appeared that Believe It bore out after taking the lead at the far turn and was leaning on Sensitive Prince.

"Eddie Maple told me he took him out to join the other horse," Woody said. "Some said there would have been a foul claim if Believe It had won but Eddie said there was no interference. He said the colt would do anything he wanted. Here's Believe It now."

Wearing a cooling blanket, the colt was walking under the shedrow. "He's got a slouchy way of walking," the trainer said. "I'm told his sire, In Reality, was like that, would stumble over a straw. I guess in Reality's best race was against Dr. Fager at Rockingham."

That was the \$250,000 New Hampshire Sweepstakes of 1967 when the sensational Dr. Fager set a track record for a mile and a quarter on a strip described as "dead." In Reality slipped up inside the Dr. and took a half-length lead but Dr. Faget went right after him and they raced nod-for-nod

into the final 16th, where Dr. Fager drew away by a length and a quarter. Woody Stephens wasn't there, but he remembers. The Wood annually serves as New York's final examination for Kentucky Derby candidates. Starters carry the Derby weight and go a mile and an eighth, which is one-eighth shorter than the Derby. In the last

three years, Foolish Pleasure won the Wood and the Derby, Bold Forbes the Wood, Derby and the Belmont, and Seattle Slew wonthe Wood, Derby, Preakness and the Belmont for the Triple Crown. This year, however, Believe It is the only one of the winter books' short-

priced Derby horses in the Wood. Affirmed, the first choice, is in California; Alydar is in Kentucky for next Thursday's Bluegrass Stakes; unbeaten Sensitive Prince won the Calumet Purse by 5½ lengths in the slop at Keeneland on Wednesday. That was Sensitive Prince's sixth straight score, and since he won't start

again before the Derby, he will take an extraordinary family record to the

Post at Churchill Downs. His great-grandsire, Native Dancer, lost only the Derby in 22 races. Native Dancer's son, Raise a Native, ran and won four times. His son, Majestic Prince, the father of Sensitive Prince, lost only the Belmont in 10 starts. Thus the direct male line over four generations shows 40 victories for 42 starts. Surprisingly, considering that it was his horse that started it all as a

runner and as a sire, Alfred Vanderbilt wasn't aware of this family history nntil yesterday morning — possibly because he has been off in the Galapagos Islands lately looking at lizards. He was at Belmont watching Elliott Burch train his steeds, including Cold Reception, a three-year-old son of Secretariat from Vanderbilt's fine race mare, Cold Comfort.

Unlike his showy red sire, Cold Reception is almost black, though he is registered as dark bay or brown like his mother. He was a winner in Florida but had a rough trip recently at Aqueduct. "We were lucky to get

him back in one piece," Burch said.

Mike Kennedy rode by on a brown horse accompanied by a stable pony. "That's Seattle Slew," Elliott said, and paused to watch. "He's looking a lot better than he was for a while."

An exercise girl was aboard a horse in Burch's string. "She's Arthur Brisbane's granddaughter." Vanderbilt said. On the race track, one is forever tripping over bloodlines.

At 10 a.m., the horses at Belmont had finished their work and the action moved to Aqueduct, where the draw for post positions for the 12horse Wood field gave Woody Stephens's pair a crackshooter's hand number seven for Quadratic, 11 for Believe It.

Valdes Makes 1st Title Defense

SAN REMO, Italy, April 21 (Renters)—Colombia's Rodrigo Valdes makes the first defense of his world middleweight title against Argentina's Hugo Corro here tomorrow. Corro, the South American champion and, at 24, six years younger than the Colombian, comes from the same stable as his compatriot Carlos

Monzon, who held the middleweight crown until his retirement last year. Valdes, previously recognized as champion only by the World Boxing Council, lost twice to Monzon but became undisputed world champion by outpointing Bennie Briscoe last November.

He is ready for a tough battle with Corro tomorrow. "I have never seen Valdes in better shape in the last three or four years," his manager, Gil Clancy, said today.

Apart from being outpointed twice by Monzon, Valdes has not lost a fight since 1970. He has 60 wins in 68 bouts over the last 12 years. But he is taking Corro seriously. "We can expect trouble," Clancy said.

"Corro's got a helluva record, he's lost only two fights out of 50." Corrro's manager, Tito Lectoure, confirms that his lighter is not here just to make up numbers and gives him a 50-per-cent chance of causing an

"His best weapon is his youth,"Lectoure said. "Valdes may well be tired out after many long and tiring years in boxing and hve lost the freshness that Corro shows."

Free-Agent System Meets Need in NFL

NEW YORK, April 21 (UPI)—If the National Football League Players Association had wanted the Perhaps some football teams are kind of unrestricted free-agent movement now prevalent in baseball, it might have been sadly dis-

But that is not what it really wanted, says Ed Garvey, the union's executive director.

"First off, we fought for a num-ber of things," Garvey said yesterday, reflecting on the years of acri-mony that ended with the agreement achieved almost 14 months ago. "Possibly the keystone was dignity. You achieve that by impartial arbitration, so if a player is treated unfairly he can have his day in court rather than before the commissioner. We achieved that.

"Second, you eliminate some of the nastier practices of some of the clubs — things like racial prejudice, obnoxious lines — in the hope that you'll eliminate some of the reasons people want to change teams. We

"Only then do you start to get down to the question of whether a system is going to work or not," he

The old one did not. Under it. commissioner Pete Rozelle decided compensation if the two teams couldn't agree. Sometimes players were shipped from one team to another unwillingly.

Under the present system, the loss of a quality player via the freeagent route can result in compensaion, one or more draft choices from the player's new team. Base-

Perhaps some football teams are shying away from trading away the

future to improve the present. Or perhaps a lot of players just don't want to go anywhere but are just checking to see how much others think they're worth. "Most players do not want to

move from team to team," Garvey said. "It's a short career in football. shorter than any other sport. Most players are fighting to keep their obs where they are ... most do not want to move, even those who play out their options." If a player does not change

teams, it is probably because his present team matched the salary offer he got from another one. If he did not get one, he can stay where he is and get at least a 10-per-cent

"So a lot play out their options so that, instead of a potential 10-per-cent decrease in pay, the way it used to be, they're getting a 10-per-cent increase. That's a 20-per-cent differential. It's contributed to a larger number of players playing

out their options."

Terry Bledsoe, assistant executive director of the NFL Management Council (the owners' group), sees things the same way, "The system we set out to create and wound up creating," he said, "allows the player to get into the market and measure his value, which is good for the player, and one which allows him to do so without having to move from his club, which in many move from his club, which in many cases is good for the player and in almost all cases is good for the

Cardinals to Protest Deal **Sending Otis to Redskins**

ST. LOUIS, April 21 (AP)—The avenues," Cards owner Bill Bidwill St. Louis Cardinals will formally said in St. Louis. "This is all a protest a five-year contract offered free agent fullback Jim Otis by the Washington Redskins, it was learned yesterday. The protest, it was learned, will

be in the form of a grievance under provisions of a collective bargaining agreement signed last year be-tween the National Football

from compensating his current

But while the offer is under a \$60,000 average pay figure requiring third-round draft compensation for signing a ninth-year player, the Cardinals contend, the contract is invalid because of its terms for its final two years.

A source in Washington said that Otis would receive \$80,000 this year and next, \$79,000 in 1980 and s30,000 in both 1981 and 1982 unthis kind of trouble. Right now, I der the Redskins' contract. But, ac- just want to stay out of it. cording to the bargaining agree ment, the minimum figure for his pay during the final two years is \$32,000. In New York, Management

Council official Terry Bledsoe described the grievance procedure as a means left open to St. Louis for

having the Ous contract declared "We don't want to issue a state-

said in St. Louis. "This is all a precedent "

Under terms of the new collective bargaining agreement, more than 100 NFL players played out their options last year and sought offers from other teams. The Cardinals, under another provision, have until midnight Monday to match

wasnington's offer and keep Otis.

"The bargaining agreement didn't anticipate this kind of dispute, but it did anticipate the salary structure of a Redskins offer which would pay the 29-year-old Otis \$299,000, exempting them." "It said that when there is a dis-

nute for the parties involved to try to work it out. If that doesn't succeed, then the bargaining agreement provides that a grievance should follow."

Otis said in St. Louis that "my attorney [Richard Bennett] has said that it [the contract offer] is valid." of the disputed terms. "I really nev-

"it's a technical thing." Ous said

Cards to Keep Davis

ST. LOUIS, April 21 (AP)-The Cardinals said yesterday that they have matched a contract offered free agent defensive tackle Charlie Davis by the Denver Broncos and will retain the defensive lineman under provisions of the National Football League's collecment until we've explored all tive bargaining agreement.

Spinks Is Arrested on 2 Drug Counts

ation heavyweight champion Leon Spinks was released on \$3,700 bond today after his arrest on suspected drug violations and failing to produce a driver's license.

he said. "I don't care who's guard-

ing me. In fact, it's better with peo-ple hanging one me. That's the way I played in the schoolyard, and it

George McGinnis and Julius Erving, Philadelphia's acrobatic forwards, had matters of their own

McGinnis finished with 29 points and Erving 28 as the 76ers took a 72-65 half-time lead and ex-

tended it to 103-93 after three peri-

ods before sealing it in the fourth quarter. Doug Collins, providing good movement, added 21 and Steve Mix contributed 12, includ-

ing 10 in the second quarter. Knick center Bob McAdoo, who

scored a total of just 22 points in the first two games, had 29 before the sellout crowd of 18,697. Spen-

cer Haywood, who was going at it

all game with McGinnis, finished

with 20. Lonnie Shelton added 18

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gets physical."

Spinks was charged with two counts of violating the Missouri Controlled Substance law by possessing marijuana and cocaine.

The arresting officer said that officers seized two small bags, one containing a white powder substance and the other possibly mari-

Police said that the white powder

substances would be analyzed, authorities said. A companion with Spinks, identified as Charlene Gunn, 26, was arrested, police said, for interfering

with an officer and for possible drug violations. A substance, also believed to be marijuana, was found on Miss Gunn, officers said.

They said that Spinks was stopped after police saw him drive into a restaurant parking lot around 4 a.m. with his lights off. It is the second time Spinks has

substance was found in a small been arrested in his hometown of sack inside the 24-year-old boxer's St. Louis since returning home af-

ST. LOUIS, April 21 (AP)—Po- hat after he tossed it on the roof of ter winning the heavyweight title lice said that World Boxing Associ- his car while being questioned. The from Muhammad Ali earlier this his car while being questioned. The from Muhammad Ali earlier this other sack was in his clothes. Both year in Las Vegas. He was previously arrested on a traffic violation. In New York, Bob Arum, chairman of Top Rank Inc., which has promotional rights to Spinks's next three fights, said, "This is the United States and a man is innocent until proven guilty. As far as I person-ally know, Leon does not use drugs.

'That's just absurd. He's a marvelously conditioned athlete. As for drugs, that's just not the case as far as I know. Spinks is scheduled to defend his crown Sept. 15 at New Orleans'

Superdome against Muhammad Ali. Spinks took the title from Ali on Feb. 15.



Leon Spinks, center, shields his face as he leaves police station.

Art Buchwald

The End Is Near

years of existence left and then it will explode in a great big bang. This bleak prediction has been made by scientists who have been studying where the universe is and

where it's going.
Their prediction is that for the next 40 billion years the universe will expand. Then it will begin to shrink back until the stars, planets, dust and black holes will be so close they'll go BANG, and the

ball game will be Buchwald

This is the kind of information I like to drop at a cookout. It can make almost everyone's evening. But more than that, you find out how people really react under pres-

He said, "I thought I read in a "B Ralph Nader newsletter that the too?" earth would expand for 50 billion years and then contract for 40 billion.

"He got it wrong," I said. Templeton said, "Nader's getting terribly sloppy with his facts. I think his staff is overexpanded. That 10 billion years could change everything down at the bank." 'How's that?"

"Well, we certainly would not want to make long-term loans if the universe is going to explode before the Third World countries have a chance to pay us back."

Farley, a stockbroker, was chewing a chicken leg.
"If you want my opinion," he

Mrs. Carter Plans Trip

WASHINGTON, April 21 (AP)-Rosalynn Carter will head a U.S. delegation to Costa Rica for the inaugural ceremonies for President-elect Rodrigo Carazo on May 8, the White House announced.

WASHINGTON—The latest said, "I'd buy soybean futures for the news from outer space is the next 40 billion years and then that our universe has just 90 billion get out. You don't want to be stuck get out. You don't want to be stuck with a lot of contracts if the whole thing is going to blow up on you."
"Where would you put the profits of your soybean futures?" I

> "Tax-free municipal bonds. They re no good when the universe is expanding, but it's a nice safe investment when everything starts shrinking."

Simpson, who was drinking a beer, turned to his wife. "You see, I told you it's not worth cutting the lawn," he said. "Every weekend you have me out there mowing the stuff and in 90 billion years it will all be dust."

Cynthia Simpson said, "You'll always find some excuse not to do yardwork. Suppose the scientists are wrong and the world is not going to end with a bang. All the neighbors will hate us."

A man from the CIA, who refused to give his name, said, The question is not whether the unithe World Bank, was eating an ear of corn when I told him the news. "Do you think it's the Russians?"

"They would have the most to gain if the universe goes BANG!" "But won't they go up in smoke,

"The Russians don't think that way. If they know that we know when the explosion will occur, they might try to move up their space program to get their people out of the way until the gasses have cooled off. Then they would take

over everything."
"Including the Panama Canal?" some asked. "Especially the Panama Canal."

It was a sobering thought and people stopped eating.

Later on, as I walked near some bushes, I heard Wilson talking to someone. "Look, if we've only got 90 billion years left let's do some-

thing about it."
"But suppose Harry finds out?"
a frightened woman's voice said. You love me, you don't love Harry. Time is of the essence. Let's take our happiness while we can. This proves what George Allen, the former coach of the Washington Redskins, always said.

"What's that my beloved?"

MARY BLUME



Ingrid Caven during a performance at Paris cabaret.

Ironic Potpourri of Cliches and Dreams

PARIS (IHT)—The nightclub scene in Paris is a new mix: Toughs, gays and fashionable night owls who used to have their own special haunts now mingle in modishly sleazy joints such as the Main Bleue in a working-class suburb or the Palace on the grands boulevards.

What was missing industries.

What was missing is what used to be called a supper club, a small boite featuring one singer. This week, Yves Saint Laurent's one singer. This week, I'ves Saint Laurent's right-hand man, Pierre Berge, filled the gap by opening Pigall's, a pink-plaster ex-nude-show spot off the sympathetically sordid Place Pigalle. Judging from Berge's guest list, which included Roman Polanski, Judging Comp. Marie Halans de Rotherhid. liette Greco, Marie-Helene de Rothschild, Alain Resnais and Regine, Pigall's is off to a flying start despite the fact that customers have to look at a show rather than at themselves. The singer is the German actress Ingrid Caven, whose appearances in the films of Rainer Werner Fassbinder have made her something of a cult figure among Paris intel-

"Her reputation will frighten some nightclubbers but it will bring in others who are intellectuals, and the marginal people." Pierre Berge says. Marginals are the back-bone of the new Paris by night.

Ingrid Caven's act is a slightly ironic version of everyone's dream of an old-style Berlin cabaret-smoky, rancous, sexy, bitter. But anyone who expects to hear her sing "Falling in Love Again" may as well forget it. While she does do an old Greta Keller number in raunchy tango time, her repertoire includes several songs by Fassbinder, including "All in Leather," "Acne Vulgaris" and "The Streets Stink," the somber lament of a woman whose man has gone off with another guy.

She also does some sentimental ballads, Gounod's "Ave Maria" in Latin, and Damia's old staple "Les Goelands," which is preceded by a few bars of Beethoven and

followed by a snatch of "The Internation-

ale."

"This program is a potpourri of cliches, dreams, love false and true, done with humor," Ingrid Caven says. There is a strong element of what she defines as kitsch. "Kitsch is emotions put into formulas. I don't make fun of that, I use the conven-

tions to say other things." Many of the songs are by Peer Raben, who scores Fassbinder's films. Another chum, the film director Daniel Schmid, whose "Violanta," starring Ingrid Caven, has just opened in Paris, has staged the cab-aret act ingeniously, and it is lighted—brilliantly—by Roger Ragoy, who has worked with Robert Wilson.

Ingrid Caven, small, vixen-faced, wearing a backless black Saint Laurent and flaming red hair, has only done cabaret once before, two years ago in Munich. She is very, very

"It's not just work, it's a whole new life. I never used one of these before," she said, waving a long black cigarette holder with some aplomb. Ingrid Caven was waiting for Daniel Schmid to bring her the Biggest Mac he could find in Pigalle. She is intense, avid, quick, comfortable; she likes the words daring and strength. Her act has many of the qualities of Fassbinder's films-intelligence, flash, tough-mindedness, and deliberate theatricality.

The daughter of a tobacco-shop keeper in Saarbrucken, on the French border, and the sister of an opera singer, Ingrid Caven was a student teacher, then went to Munich, where Fassbinder was beginning his Anti-Theater

group.
"In '67, '68, '69 it wasn't hard for people with the same political and artistic ideas to meet. There is less sense of community among the young now. We made a lot of mistakes, but we made them together. Now people make them alone, which is harder.

We went through a whole experience together, we still have strength from that." In 1970, although Fassbinder's homosex-uality has never been a secret, he and Ingrid

Caven were married. "It was perhaps a way of saying we love each other just the same," she says. "Also, at that time it wasn't in vogue to get married." If there is a strong strain of modishness in

their world, there is also an engaging ambitiousness and a doughty professionalism, "One shouldn't throw oneself at people. People aren't stupid, they should have the opportunity and the naivety to react direct-

ly. I want to please, but not in any which Since January, she has lived in Paris, where she intends to spend two years. "After that I want to go to Los Angeles, which is the strangest town I've ever seen," she says. "I wanted to change my life. You get into habits. You can change the little things, like what you eat for breakfast. The great

duties remain. "I don't think you can change things with art, but I don't want to dupe people, I don't want to underline stupidity. Beyond reality there are dreams."

She may have dazzled Parisians ("The pale eyes of Ingrid are the colors of incurable nostalgia," claims a writer for Le Monde) but she does not like to be labeled an intellectual: "I don't like the idea of isolating the head, of big ideas that replace old gods.

She prepared her cabaret act while playing Miss Julie on the stage. When she first sang in Munich two years ago, it was an

experiment.

"I noticed that people were irritated and a little attracted. It worked.

'I am verv selfish: I want to remain clear and spontaneous in my life. I have the need, the duty, to create. And if I have the opportunity to do so, I mustn't lie."

PEOPLE: Gypsy Rose Lee's G-String Fetches \$500

A London banker who wishes to remain anonymous bought Gyrsy Rose Lee's mink G-string for \$500 at an auction in New York, but many of the late, great stripper's working clothes went to presentday practitioners of the art. The clothing worn and shed by Miss Lee onstage, as well as offstage gowns, pink satin underwear and even her furniture, were sold in spirited bidding at the Plaza Art Galleries. Belly dancer Myrna Balsam paid \$400 for Miss Lee's goldsequined G-string. Hope Diamond, a tall redhead starring in a burlesque revival show, got a beige strip dress completely covered in bugle beads, pearls and mirrored disks for \$100. Miss Diamond also bought for \$50 a black satin dress that Miss Lee made herself for offstage wear and said she planned to turn it into a working dress with the addition of a few zippers. "This is preserving a little culture, you know. They should be worn," said Miss Diamond, who added that she agreed with Miss Lee that it's not how much you take off, but how you take it off. "We're corn, not porn." she added. "We only play dinner theaters in the suburbs now. Were too clean for the city."

President Carter and his wife, Rosalynn, were depicted as "outraged" by a newspaper report that a Secret Service agent stole a trophy and gave it to their daughter, Amy, after she lost a track-meet relay race. "There is a sense of outrage throughout the White House." said Mary Hoyt, press secretary to the first lady. Ear, a widely read gossip column in the Washington Star, reported that after Amy, 10, lost in the track meet last week, she began to cry and told a Secret Service agent she wanted a trophy. According to the column, which is nationally syndicated, the agent walked over to a table, took the gilt trophy and presented it to Amy. Diana McLellan, who writes the gossip column, said that she had checked with her sources and stands by the story, "All I know is what I get from the kids," she add-ed. Jack Warner, a spokesman for the Secret Service, said that he had checked with Amy's Secret Service detail and that all agents involved denied the report.

Former President Gerald Ford has been attending a hospital pro-



Gypsy Rose Lee ...in 1964

gram on drug and alcohol dependence to gain a better understanding of his wife's current treatment for overmedication, the Los Angeles Times reports. He has been attending seminars and other educational sessions this week at the Long Beach Naval Hospital, where Betty Ford is being treated for dependence on drugs she takes for acute arthritis, said Ford's executive assistant, Bob Barrett. The former first lady was admitted April 11. Barrett said that Ford was attending selected portions of "a basic program that doctors go through."

Declared "as healthy as a horse," Billy Carter has been discharged from a hospital in Americus, Ga., after several days of medical tests. Dr. Paul Broun said President Carter's brother was fit to resume his appearances on the celebrity

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